

**INTERNAL MIGRATION IN THE YOUNG ADULT FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, 1995-2000**

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Summary

This report calculates and examines patterns of foreign-born internal migration in the United States, especially rates of inter-state migration, focusing on the foreign-born population ages 16-44. It makes use of a special file of the 5 percent Public Use Microfiles (PUMs) from the 2000 Census to which information has been attached about the immigration status of the members of the foreign born-population based on information from the Legalized Population Survey (LPS) and the application of new estimating procedures. Substantial evidence emerges of recent changes in the geographical movements of the foreign born. For example, in the cases of three of the six states where immigrants formerly tended to concentrate (California, New York, and Illinois), more foreign-born persons left the state than entered during the 1995-2000 time interval. This tendency was even more pronounced among Mexican-born immigrants (in three of the five traditional Mexican states of destination, net internal migration was negative). Thus, the dispersal of the foreign-born throughout the country during the 1990s substantially involved the spread of Mexican immigrants in general and Mexican unauthorized migrants in particular. We also find evidence of very high rates of inter-state migration among unauthorized Chinese and Indian migrants, groups known in general to have high levels of education. The results suggest the development of a new pattern of growing inter-state migration among unauthorized migrant groups at both the high and low ends of the skill distribution. This pattern may result from a process of “hyper-labor migration,” or one that involves mostly relatively young males coming (or staying) in the United States for purposes of working and then moving to areas of labor demand to a greater degree than has usually been the case among ordinary labor migrants.

INTERNAL MIGRATION IN THE YOUNG ADULT FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, 1995-2000

This report calculates and examines patterns of young adult foreign-born internal migration in the United States, especially rates of inter-state migration, based on 5% Public Use Microsample data from the 2000 Census. Twentieth century immigration to the United States – including the largely legal migration from Asia and Latin American countries taking place since 1965 induced by the adoption of family unification admissions criteria and by other policy changes – had traditionally been concentrated in a small number of states (California, New York, Texas, Illinois, Florida, and New Jersey), and within these states in the largest metropolitan areas (Bean, Corona, Tuiran, and Woodrow-Lafield 1998; Waldinger 2001; Fix and Passel 1994). Migration from Mexico has followed a similar pattern in its tendency to largely involve movement to a few states, the four U.S. southwestern states bordering Mexico and Illinois (with Chicago receiving the vast bulk of the state’s entrants). Mexican migration also continued to exhibit the distinctive feature of being substantially unauthorized (Bean and Lowell 2007). Data from the 2000 Census, however, made clear a change in the pattern of residential concentration – the foreign-born and Mexican-born populations had begun to spread away from traditional states of destination to other parts of the country (Bean, et al, 2005; Durand, Telles and Flashman 2006).

While the magnitude of the geographic shift in the foreign-born population was itself noteworthy, that of the Mexican-born population was dramatic. Among all foreign born persons, about 27 percent in 1990 lived outside the six largest immigration states (California, New York, Texas, Florida, Illinois, and New Jersey), whereas by 2000 almost 32 percent lived outside these states (U.S. Bureau of the Census 2003), an increase of about 18 percent. The percentage of the

overall native-born population living outside the six main immigration states scarcely changed (in 1990 it was 64.0 percent and in 2000 it was 64.4 percent). The Mexican-born change in state of residence was even bigger than that of the foreign born, indicating that most of the overall foreign-born dispersion was due to changes in where Mexican-born persons were living. Specifically, the percentage of the country's Mexican-born persons living in states other than California, Arizona, New Mexico, Texas and Illinois rose from 10 percent in 1990 to 24.6 percent by 2000 (Ruggles and Sobek 2003), an enormous change occurring in only a single decade. This growth, of course, could have resulted from either the Mexican-born going directly from Mexico to new destinations or from such persons moving to new destinations after settling in other places. Research shows internal migration contributed substantially to the new pattern, generating over one-third of the increase in the foreign-born population in new locales from 1990 to 2000 (Kritz and Gurak 2005; Leach and Bean 2007).

Here we calculate and present rates of internal migration by making use of a special file put together based on the 5 percent Public Use Microfiles (PUMs) from the 2000 Census. This file results from the addition of information to the PUMs about the immigration status of the foreign born-population in the country. We essentially classify foreign-born persons in the PUMs file into legal immigrants, refugees, non-immigrants, and unauthorized immigrants following the procedures outlined in Passel, Van Hook and Bean (2005; 2006). This methodology also includes an adjustment for over-reporting of naturalization among the foreign-born and one that involves calibrating the relative sizes of the four groups of foreign-born persons so they align with other sources of information (such as legal immigration and citizenship data) about the relative sizes of the immigrant sub-groups. It is important to note that the application of these procedures yields only a rough proxy for categories of immigration

status, especially for the sub-division of non-refugee immigrants into legal and unauthorized components. However, we do not know of a better approach to use with decennial census data, and the potential gain from being able to work with some indication, albeit crude, of immigration status as compared to having none available at all in our opinion outweighs the cost of imperfect measurement.

FOREIGN-BORN AND MEXICAN-BORN NET INTERNAL MIGRATION

The above statistics about the growth of the Mexican-born population in non-traditional migration states document the extent of the shift of the Mexican-born population away from former states of destination. While the internal migration of Mexican-born persons during the 1990s contributed significantly to this dispersal (as opposed simply to Mexican-born persons migrating directly from Mexico to non-traditional states), it remains unclear the extent to which Mexican unauthorized internal migration has contributed to the new concentration of Mexican-born persons away from traditional states of migration to new state states of location. Insight into net internal migration may be obtained by examining the geography of net foreign-born movement during the 1990s, as determined by the numbers of in-migrants minus the numbers of out-migrants by state per 1,000 native-born population (the in- and out-migration components are shown in Appendix Tables A3 and A5).

These indications of net movement for states make it immediately evident that in the cases of three of the six states where immigrants formerly tended to concentrate (California, New York, and Illinois), more foreign-born persons left than entered during the 1995-2000 time interval. This reflects that during the latter part of the 1990s foreign-born persons were more likely to leave these places than to re-locate to them from other states. And if we look at Figure 2, which shows similar results only for the Mexican-born population, we see that this is even

more true for this immigrant group (in three of the five traditional Mexican states of destination, net internal migration was negative, and in five of the six overall traditional immigrant states, Mexican-born net internal migration was also negative). In short, Mexican-born persons during the 1990s were leaving traditional states of destination for other states, thus contributing through internal migration to the re-distribution of the Mexican-born population throughout the country.

Comparison of Figures 1 and 2 also reveals another interesting pattern (the “in” and “out” components for Figure 2 are in Appendix Tables A4 and A6). This is that the re-shuffling throughout the United States of Mexican-born persons in particular tended to drive the net internal migration patterns of immigrants in general, in some cases even reversing them. Perhaps the most dramatic example of this occurs in the case of Iowa, a state well-known for its high proportion of elderly owing to young people leaving the state (Bean et al 1994). During the 1990s, Iowa experienced negative net internal migration of foreign-born persons. That is, more immigrants left Iowa from 1995 to 2000 than re-located to the state. However, just the opposite was true for Mexican-born persons. Thus, even though Iowa experienced an overall departure of foreign-born persons to other states, it also underwent a gain of Mexican-born persons from other states. Numerous other states also experienced greater relative gain than loss of Mexican-born persons on account of internal migration as evident by the darker shadings of such states in Figure 2 compared to Figure 1.

Was this tendency attributable more to the movement of legal immigrants or to the movement of unauthorized immigrants? Figures 3-6 provide an overall answer (again the “in” and “out” components are in Appendix Tables A1 and A2). A comparison of the first two of these four graphs reveals the pattern for legal immigrants, which was one involving a slight tendency for a few non-traditional states to exhibit modest relative gains of legal immigrants, as

indicated by three states with darker shadings for Mexican-born than overall foreign-born persons (Iowa, Montana, and New Jersey). A comparison of Figures 5 and 6, however, indicates clearly that it is unauthorized migration that accounts for most of the shift. In this case, a notable darkening appears in the shadings for several states (Colorado, Nebraska, Kansas, North Carolina, Arizona, New Mexico, Georgia, South Dakota, Vermont, and West Virginia), indicating relative gains through internal migration of unauthorized Mexican immigrants. In short, the dispersal of the foreign-born throughout the country during the 1990s substantially involved the spread of Mexican immigrants in general and Mexican unauthorized immigrants in particular.

INTER-STATE GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY BY IMMIGRATION STATUS

The above patterns of net internal migration invite a broader examination of geographic mobility during the 1990s. In particular, they reinforce the need to scrutinize and contrast the nature and degree of state-to-state movements of sub-groups of the population for the purpose of discerning how internal migration contributes to changes in the nativity composition of the population. Also, because migration is generally selective of the young and more highly educated, state-to-state internal movements also reveal variation in how sub-groups differ in gaining access to the employment opportunities that may provide upward economic mobility for immigrants. Table 1 shows rates of geographic mobility for the U.S. population in 2000 of persons ages 16-24 and those ages 25 to 44, and for sub-groups of these age groups reflecting breakdowns by race/ethnicity. We do not examine here the internal migration patterns of persons ages 45 and over because those ages include much higher proportions of persons moving for retirement- and other old-age related reasons, which factors, while important, are not the main concern of this report, which focuses on the migration of those most likely to have changed

locales for work-related reasons. The rates in Table 1 are expressed as percentages and represent the part of the state's 2000 population that reported either living in the same place in 1995, living in a different house but in the same state in 1995, living in a different state in 1995, or living in another country in 1995.

As can be seen in the top part of Table 1, about two-fifths of this population did not move at all during the five years, slightly more than another two-fifths moved within the same state, about 12 percent made an inter-state move, and about four or five-and-a-half percent were living in a different country. Sub-group rates of inter-state migration are of particular interest because such moves are often undertaken for reasons of labor market opportunity, especially within these age ranges. Such sub-group differences thus reflect differences among groups in levels of education (Long 1988). Because higher more so than lower levels of education tend to become converted into earnings within national rather than local labor markets, group differences in rates of inter-state migration indicate group differences in the tendency to seek and access higher level economic opportunities (Gurak and Kritz 2000). Reflecting this, the sub-groups rates of inter-state migration in Table 1 thus in general rather closely follow group differences in levels of education. With the exception of the residual category, Other Non-whites, higher-education racial/ethnic groups (i.e., non-Hispanic whites and Asians) show the highest inter-state migration rates, followed by blacks, and non-Mexican Latinos. Mexican origin persons show the lowest rate of inter-state movement, one that is over a third less than that of non-Hispanic whites. In the case of non-Hispanic whites the younger age group (16-24 years) shows a higher rate than the older (25-44 years), whereas the opposite is true for the racial/ethnic minority groups, undoubtedly reflecting a tendency for young whites more often to move to other states to attend out-of-state private institutions of higher education.

Patterns by Nativity

How is nativity related to such differences? In general, the foreign-born are both more highly educated and much less educated than the native population (Bean, Gonzalez Baker and Capps 2001). Because the latter tendency involves many more persons than the former, we would expect the foreign-born to exhibit lower rates of inter-state movement. As newcomers to the society, immigrants are also less likely to be familiar with far-flung opportunities the knowledge of which is facilitated by participation in social networks with native-born persons (Gurak and Kritz 2000). Such conjectures are borne out in Table 2, where the foreign-born show a level of inter-state movement almost a quarter lower than that of natives. This pattern generally repeats itself when we examine inter-state mobility for separate racial/ethnic groups (Table 3). Foreign-born inter-state migration rates are lower than they are for natives for all of the racial/ethnic groups shown in Table 3 except non-Hispanic blacks, for whom the foreign-born show a slightly higher rate.

Again, the Mexican foreign-born display the lowest inter-state migration rate of any of the racial/ethnic foreign-born groups. And the rate for native-born Mexican origin persons is the lowest rate among those for any of native-born racial/ethnic groups. Again, the reason for this is undoubtedly education. While the number of years of schooling among Mexican origin persons increases dramatically from the immigrant to the second generation (Brown and Bean 2006), it nonetheless still does not rise to an average that is greater than a high school level education. In other words, substantially relatively fewer native-born Mexican origin persons have completed college than is the case for the other racial/ethnic groups, with attendant negative implications

for native-born Mexican origin state-to-state migration, which tends to depend on college completion for much of its occurrence.

Patterns by Legal Status

How does legal status affect inter-state movement? We assess this by looking at rates of inter-state migration among the foreign-born by immigration status, with the foreign-born disaggregated among legal immigrants, refugees, non-immigrants, and unauthorized immigrants (Table 4). The first two of these categories are also further disaggregated by citizenship status (naturalized citizens versus legal permanent residents). With results disaggregated in this way, we see the emergence of a new pattern, namely an equally high inter-state migration rate (actually the third highest in the prime working age population) for the unauthorized population. For example, 9.2 percent of likely unauthorized immigrants ages 25-44 made an inter-state move during 1995 to 2000 compared to 9.1 percent of legal permanent residents. Again, as we would expect based on the usual pattern of the more highly educated being more likely to undertake inter-state migration, immigrants during the late 1990s who were naturalized citizens were more likely to have migrated from one state to another than non-citizens.

But the relatively high rate of inter-state migration among the unauthorized, a group in the Mexican case with generally very low levels of education, appears to represent a departure from the usually observed positive relationship between education and long-distance geographic mobility. However, when we examine inter-state migration among unauthorized non-Mexicans disaggregated by race/ethnicity (see Table 5), we find that among Latinos and Asians especially, the unauthorized more broadly tend to engage in higher rates of inter-state migration than other kinds of immigrants in the racial/ethnic group, even in the case of those groups known generally to have very high levels of education. That is, relatively high rates of inter-state migration tend

to occur among Mexicans and Asians whatever the race-ethnicity of the groups, suggesting that unauthorized migrants may be more disproportionately represented among both the highly and poorly educated than is true of the foreign-born population in general. This would make sense if many of the Asian unauthorized, whom we know tend to be visa over-stays (Bean, Edmonston and Passel 1990), are those whose student or H1B (high-skilled technical workers) visas have expired (Bean and Brown 2005). This would suggest that the U.S. unauthorized population may increasingly be splitting into a high-skilled group (Asian visa overstays with relatively high education) and a very low-skilled group (Mexicans who entered illegally and with very low levels of education), a phenomenon whose emergence was recently predicted by Bean and Brown (2005).

Further evidence consistent with this possibility emerges in Table 6 which shows unauthorized inter-state migration rates by country of birth. Among those countries with reputations for sending high-skilled technical workers (e.g., China and India), the interstate rates are higher for unauthorized persons compared to those with other immigration statuses. Similarly, among Mexicans, the unauthorized rates are also higher. Thus, two distinct labor migration groups, one that consists of visa overstays with high skills and another that consists of illegal entrants with very low levels of skill, display unauthorized inter-state migration rates that are relatively high compared to those for other immigration statuses. This is anticipated when we examine just the high state-to-state foreign-born migration rate among persons with college degrees or higher (Table 7). But it is even more exactly evident when such rates are detailed by country of origin only for the unauthorized population, as we can see in Table 8, where the internal migration rates for unauthorized Indians and Chinese with Bachelor's Degrees or higher

exceed those of any of the college-educated migration status groups in either of these national origin groups, 20.8 percent for the Indians and 27.7 percent for the Chinese.

The high flow end unauthorized migration pattern is also evident in an interesting way in the results shown in Tables 9 and 10, which present interstate mobility rates by state for the foreign-born and the Mexican-born for major immigration states. In California, the state with by far the largest concentrations of high-skilled student and H1B visa-holders, low-skilled Mexican workers, and unauthorized immigrants (Passel 2005), the rate of inter-state migration among the unauthorized population living there in 2000 was very low. In other words, very few of the very large number of unauthorized immigrants living in California in 2000 had moved there from another state. This makes sense if California's high concentration of such workers already living there in 2000 reflected a saturated labor market for such workers during the late 1990s (Light 2006).

The above results imply that unauthorized immigrants are exhibiting a pattern of interstate migration that is very different from that of the rest of the population, or from other immigrants, for that matter. This pattern involves a much greater tendency to engage in interstate migration, a tendency which we suggest is occurring at both the high and low parts of the education distribution. This is indicated even more clearly when we compare the ratios of interstate migration rates for the unauthorized with those for other migration status sub-groups (Tables 11-12). The bottom row of each of these tables shows that unauthorized interstate migration rates are much higher than those for other nativity and migration status sub-groups. Moreover, this is true irrespective of whether we focus on the foreign-born in general or on the Mexican-born in particular.

CONCLUSIONS

In sum, two new inter-state internal migration patterns appear to have emerged in the country during the 1990s. One involves high-skilled unauthorized migrants, most of who are undoubtedly visa overstays, moving to other states, probably in many cases away from California. The other involves low-skilled Mexican immigrants, almost all of whom undoubtedly entered illegally, spreading out into new states of destination, also probably disproportionately from California. In this latter case, the reason seems likely to involve relatively increased labor demand for such workers in new destination states deriving from either demographic trends in such states that have made for diminished labor supply there and/or new construction activity in such states (Leach and Bean 2007; Leach 2007). In the cases of both the high education and low education unauthorized persons showing relatively high rates of inter-state migration, we may be seeing the beginnings of the emergence of a new category of what might be described as “super labor migrant,” or younger mostly male persons who come (or stay) in the country for purposes of working to an even greater degree than is usually the case for ordinary labor migrants. Further research is called for to document the determinants and consequences of this phenomenon.

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Table 1. Geographic Mobility by Race/Ethnicity, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
Total Population, 2000	35,011,874	100.0	85,423,247	100.0
No Move	14,331,132	40.9	34,973,835	40.9
Within State	14,651,245	41.8	37,345,899	43.7
State-to-State	4,128,092	11.8	9,778,256	11.4
International	1,901,405	5.4	3,325,257	3.9
Non-Hispanic, White	21,753,119	100.0	57,249,370	100.0
No Move	9,154,325	42.1	24,102,603	42.1
Within State	9,356,258	43.0	25,193,616	44.0
State-to-State	2,873,119	13.2	6,967,990	12.2
International	369,417	1.7	985,161	1.7
Non-Hispanic, Black	4,794,791	100.0	10,470,413	100.0
No Move	2,097,516	43.7	4,390,874	41.9
Within State	2,086,111	43.5	4,766,969	45.5
State-to-State	456,346	9.5	1,015,718	9.7
International	154,818	3.2	296,852	2.8
Asian	1,365,598	100.0	3,694,818	100.0
No Move	510,468	37.4	1,235,568	33.4
Within State	428,544	31.4	1,269,251	34.4
State-to-State	154,962	11.3	496,204	13.4
International	271,624	19.9	693,795	18.8
Mexican Origin	3,688,661	100.0	6,863,179	100.0
No Move	1,279,183	34.7	2,579,130	37.6
Within State	1,464,685	39.7	3,109,751	45.3
State-to-State	239,179	6.5	475,121	6.9
International	705,614	19.1	699,177	10.2
Other Latino	2,025,407	100.0	4,522,402	100.0
No Move	753,097	37.2	1,680,365	37.2
Within State	795,904	39.3	1,962,448	43.4
State-to-State	181,600	9.0	408,194	9.0
International	294,806	14.6	471,395	10.4
Other, Non-White	1,384,298	100.0	2,623,065	100.0
No Move	536,543	38.8	985,295	37.6
Within State	519,743	37.5	1,043,864	39.8
State-to-State	222,886	16.1	415,029	15.8
International	105,126	7.6	178,877	6.8

^a Based on person's reported place of residence in 1995

Table 2. Geographic Mobility by Nativity, Migration Status and Citizenship, 1995-2000^a

	16 - 24 Years		25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
Total Population, 2000	35,011,874	100.0	85,423,247	100.0
No Move	14,331,132	40.9	34,973,835	40.9
Within State	14,651,245	41.8	37,345,899	43.7
State-to-State	4,128,092	11.8	9,778,256	11.4
International	1,901,405	5.4	3,325,257	3.9
Native-Born	30,821,916	100.0	71,769,587	100.0
No Move	13,305,046	43.2	30,353,332	42.3
Within State	13,304,232	43.2	32,130,863	44.8
State-to-State	3,824,304	12.4	8,518,346	11.9
International	388,334	1.3	767,046	1.1
Foreign-Born	4,189,958	100.0	13,653,660	100.0
No Move	1,026,086	24.5	4,620,503	33.8
Within State	1,347,013	32.1	5,215,036	38.2
State-to-State	303,788	7.3	1,259,910	9.2
International	1,513,071	36.1	2,558,211	18.7

^a Based on person's reported place of residence in 1995

Table 3. Geographic Mobility by Race/Ethnicity and Nativity, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
Non-Hispanic, White	21,753,119	--	57,249,370	--
Native-Born	21,271,566	100.0	55,050,440	100.0
No Move	9,044,991	42.5	23,416,583	42.5
Within State	9,219,092	43.3	24,444,514	44.4
State-to-State	2,835,254	13.3	6,756,416	12.3
International	172,229	0.8	432,927	0.8
Foreign-Born	481,553	100.0	2,198,930	100.0
No Move	109,334	22.7	686,020	31.2
Within State	137,166	28.5	749,102	34.1
State-to-State	37,865	7.9	211,574	9.6
International	197,188	40.9	552,234	25.1
Non-Hispanic, Black	4,794,791	--	10,470,413	--
Native-Born	4,542,241	100.0	9,572,939	100.0
No Move	2,023,838	44.6	4,066,895	42.5
Within State	2,011,690	44.3	4,431,522	46.3
State-to-State	435,011	9.6	927,118	9.7
International	71,702	1.6	147,404	1.5
Foreign-Born	252,550	100.0	897,474	100.0
No Move	73,678	29.2	323,979	36.1
Within State	74,421	29.5	335,447	37.4
State-to-State	21,335	8.4	88,600	9.9
International	83,116	32.9	149,448	16.7
Asian	1,365,598	--	3,694,818	--
Native-Born	548,113	100.0	511,309	100.0
No Move	271,214	49.5	217,185	42.5
Within State	184,270	33.6	200,256	39.2
State-to-State	76,993	14.0	80,944	15.8
International	15,636	2.9	12,924	2.5
Foreign-Born	817,485	100.0	3,183,509	100.0
No Move	239,254	29.3	1,018,383	32.0
Within State	244,274	29.9	1,068,995	33.6
State-to-State	77,969	9.5	415,260	13.0
International	255,988	31.3	680,871	21.4

(Continued on Next Page)

Table 3 (continued). Geographic Mobility by Race/Ethnicity and Nativity, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
Mexican Origin	3,688,661	--	6,863,179	--
Native-Born	1,995,916	100.0	2,580,637	100.0
No Move	923,569	46.3	1,067,451	41.4
Within State	885,672	44.4	1,268,290	49.1
State-to-State	144,880	7.3	201,289	7.8
International	41,795	2.1	43,607	1.7
Foreign-Born	1,692,745	100.0	4,282,542	100.0
No Move	355,614	21.0	1,511,679	35.3
Within State	579,013	34.2	1,841,461	43.0
State-to-State	94,299	5.6	273,832	6.4
International	663,819	39.2	655,570	15.3
Other Latino	2,025,407	--	4,522,402	--
Native-Born	1,302,064	100.0	2,149,475	100.0
No Move	563,326	43.3	844,644	39.3
Within State	544,919	41.9	980,059	45.6
State-to-State	131,594	10.1	226,798	10.6
International	62,225	4.8	97,974	4.6
Foreign-Born	723,343	100.0	2,372,927	100.0
No Move	189,771	26.2	835,721	35.2
Within State	250,985	34.7	982,389	41.4
State-to-State	50,006	6.9	181,396	7.6
International	232,581	32.2	373,421	15.7
Other, Non-White	1,384,298	--	2,623,065	--
Native-Born	1,162,016	100.0	1,904,787	100.0
No Move	478,108	41.1	740,574	38.9
Within State	458,589	39.5	806,222	42.3
State-to-State	200,572	17.3	325,781	17.1
International	24,747	2.1	32,210	1.7
Foreign-Born	222,282	100.0	718,278	100.0
No Move	58,435	26.3	244,721	34.1
Within State	61,154	27.5	237,642	33.1
State-to-State	22,314	10.0	89,248	12.4
International	80,379	36.2	146,667	20.4

^a Based on person's reported place of residence in 1995

Table 4. Foreign Born Geographic Mobility by Migration Status and Citizenship, 1995-2000^a

	16 - 24 Years		25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
Legal	1,882,356	--	8,132,628	--
Citizen	537,012	100.0	3,768,338	100.0
No Move	246,117	45.8	1,822,480	48.4
Within State	209,788	39.1	1,488,113	39.5
State-to-State	62,169	11.6	384,642	10.2
International	18,938	3.5	73,103	1.9
Legal Permanent Resident	1,345,344	100.0	4,364,290	100.0
No Move	341,811	25.4	1,419,918	32.5
Within State	454,246	33.8	1,728,416	39.6
State-to-State	90,961	6.8	396,583	9.1
International	458,326	34.1	819,373	18.8
Refugees	331,299	--	987,192	--
Citizen	103,825	100.0	405,524	100.0
No Move	46,882	45.2	179,391	44.2
Within State	45,633	44.0	180,387	44.5
State-to-State	9,860	9.5	40,781	10.1
International	1,450	1.4	4,965	1.2
Legal Permanent Resident	227,474	100.0	581,668	100.0
No Move	60,225	26.5	136,013	23.4
Within State	76,544	33.6	209,954	36.1
State-to-State	17,097	7.5	50,792	8.7
International	73,608	32.4	184,909	31.8
Unauthorized	1,716,923	100.0	3,922,534	100.0
No Move	321,708	18.7	1,043,556	26.6
Within State	539,537	31.4	1,558,403	39.7
State-to-State	113,458	6.6	360,054	9.2
International	742,220	43.2	960,521	24.5
Non-Immigrant	259,380	100.0	611,306	100.0
No Move	9,343	3.6	19,145	3.1
Within State	21,265	8.2	49,763	8.1
State-to-State	10,243	3.9	27,058	4.4
International	218,529	84.3	515,340	84.3

^a Based on person's reported place of residence in 1995

Table 5. Foreign Born Geographic Mobility by Race/Ethnicity, Migration Status and Citizenship, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>Non-Hispanic, White</u>	481,553	--	2,198,930	--
Legal	209,649	100.0	1,424,017	100.0
No Move	59,901	28.6	542,436	38.1
Within State	65,254	31.1	529,165	37.2
State-to-State	20,664	9.9	153,556	10.8
International	63,830	30.4	198,860	14.0
Citizen	77,295	100.0	691,320	100.0
No Move	32,335	41.8	328,593	47.5
Within State	31,644	40.9	279,945	40.5
State-to-State	10,689	13.8	71,158	10.3
International	2,627	3.4	11,624	1.7
Legal Permanent Resident	132,354	100.0	732,697	100.0
No Move	27,566	20.8	213,843	29.2
Within State	33,610	25.4	249,220	34.0
State-to-State	9,975	7.5	82,398	11.2
International	61,203	46.2	187,236	25.6
Refugee	112,493	100.0	288,469	100.0
No Move	30,472	27.1	73,236	25.4
Within State	38,912	34.6	102,124	35.4
State-to-State	7,337	6.5	22,237	7.7
International	35,772	31.8	90,872	31.5
Citizen	36,038	100.0	106,267	100.0
No Move	15,465	42.9	45,112	42.5
Within State	16,892	46.9	50,532	47.6
State-to-State	3,318	9.2	9,614	9.0
International	363	1.0	1,009	0.9
Legal Permanent Resident	76,455	100.0	182,202	100.0
No Move	15,007	19.6	28,124	15.4
Within State	22,020	28.8	51,592	28.3
State-to-State	4,019	5.3	12,623	6.9
International	35,409	46.3	89,863	49.3
Unauthorized	99,722	100.0	313,980	100.0
No Move	17,549	17.6	66,642	21.2
Within State	29,642	29.7	106,735	34.0
State-to-State	7,957	8.0	30,365	9.7
International	44,574	44.7	110,238	35.1
Non-Immigrant	59,689	100.0	172,464	100.0
No Move	1,412	2.4	3,706	2.1
Within State	3,358	5.6	11,078	6.4
State-to-State	1,907	3.2	5,416	3.1
International	53,012	88.8	152,264	88.3

(Continued on Next Page)

Table 5 (continued). Foreign Born Geographic Mobility by Race/Ethnicity, Migration Status and Citizenship, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>Non-Hispanic, Black</u>	252,550	--	897,474	--
Legal	152,177	100.0	640,658	100.0
No Move	56,530	37.1	263,982	41.2
Within State	46,999	30.9	243,417	38.0
State-to-State	13,977	9.2	64,129	10.0
International	34,671	22.8	69,130	10.8
Citizen	51,551	100.0	342,102	100.0
No Move	25,491	49.4	165,802	48.5
Within State	17,555	34.1	133,283	39.0
State-to-State	6,223	12.1	35,491	10.4
International	2,282	4.4	7,526	2.2
Legal Permanent Resident	100,626	100.0	298,556	100.0
No Move	31,039	30.8	98,180	32.9
Within State	29,444	29.3	110,134	36.9
State-to-State	7,754	7.7	28,638	9.6
International	32,389	32.2	61,604	20.6
Refugee	25,573	100.0	74,005	100.0
No Move	5,022	19.6	20,060	27.1
Within State	7,120	27.8	29,607	40.0
State-to-State	2,317	9.1	8,315	11.2
International	11,114	43.5	16,023	21.7
Citizen	3,032	100.0	22,596	100.0
No Move	1,304	43.0	9,014	39.9
Within State	1,128	37.2	9,983	44.2
State-to-State	514	17.0	2,934	13.0
International	86	2.8	665	2.9
Legal Permanent Resident	22,541	100.0	51,409	100.0
No Move	3,718	16.5	11,046	21.5
Within State	5,992	26.6	19,624	38.2
State-to-State	1,803	8.0	5,381	10.5
International	11,028	48.9	15,358	29.9
Unauthorized	56,991	100.0	157,734	100.0
No Move	11,267	19.8	37,738	23.9
Within State	18,663	32.7	58,900	37.3
State-to-State	4,368	7.7	14,626	9.3
International	22,693	39.8	46,470	29.5
Non-Immigrant	17,809	100.0	25,077	100.0
No Move	859	4.8	2,199	8.8
Within State	1,639	9.2	3,523	14.0
State-to-State	673	3.8	1,530	6.1
International	14,638	82.2	17,825	71.1

(Continued on Next Page)

Table 5 (continued). Foreign Born Geographic Mobility by Race/Ethnicity, Migration Status and Citizenship, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>Asian</u>	817,485	--	3,183,509	--
Legal	420,794	100.0	2,003,236	100.0
No Move	153,003	36.4	761,837	38.0
Within State	140,518	33.4	725,970	36.2
State-to-State	46,204	11.0	280,517	14.0
International	81,069	19.3	234,912	11.7
Citizen	206,663	100.0	1,206,864	100.0
No Move	96,915	46.9	558,930	46.3
Within State	78,679	38.1	462,456	38.3
State-to-State	25,685	12.4	160,200	13.3
International	5,384	2.6	25,278	2.1
Legal Permanent Resident	214,131	100.0	796,372	100.0
No Move	56,088	26.2	202,907	25.5
Within State	61,839	28.9	263,514	33.1
State-to-State	20,519	9.6	120,317	15.1
International	75,685	35.3	209,634	26.3
Refugee	131,588	100.0	387,294	100.0
No Move	56,006	42.6	158,989	41.1
Within State	53,456	40.6	168,588	43.5
State-to-State	13,841	10.5	43,687	11.3
International	8,285	6.3	16,030	4.1
Citizen	52,847	100.0	218,690	100.0
No Move	24,692	46.7	98,570	45.1
Within State	22,056	41.7	95,171	43.5
State-to-State	5,338	10.1	22,749	10.4
International	761	1.4	2,200	1.0
Legal Permanent Resident	78,741	100.0	168,604	100.0
No Move	31,314	39.8	60,419	35.8
Within State	31,400	39.9	73,417	43.5
State-to-State	8,503	10.8	20,938	12.4
International	7,524	9.6	13,830	8.2
Unauthorized	146,568	100.0	475,779	100.0
No Move	27,788	19.0	90,770	19.1
Within State	42,114	28.7	152,788	32.1
State-to-State	13,058	8.9	75,487	15.9
International	63,608	43.4	156,734	32.9
Non-Immigrant	118,535	100.0	317,200	100.0
No Move	2,457	2.1	6,787	2.1
Within State	8,186	6.9	21,649	6.8
State-to-State	4,866	4.1	15,569	4.9
International	103,026	86.9	273,195	86.1

(Continued on Next Page)

Table 5 (continued). Foreign Born Geographic Mobility by Race/Ethnicity, Migration Status and Citizenship, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>Mexican Origin</u>	1,692,232	--	4,280,734	--
Legal	635,859	100.0	2,210,911	100.0
No Move	169,069	26.6	926,051	41.9
Within State	248,923	39.1	973,180	44.0
State-to-State	32,545	5.1	112,831	5.1
International	185,322	29.1	198,849	9.0
Citizen	74,999	100.0	679,616	100.0
No Move	32,188	42.9	359,505	52.9
Within State	34,320	45.8	277,534	40.8
State-to-State	5,116	6.8	32,644	4.8
International	3,375	4.5	9,933	1.5
Legal Permanent Resident	560,860	100.0	1,531,295	100.0
No Move	136,881	24.4	566,546	37.0
Within State	214,603	38.3	695,646	45.4
State-to-State	27,429	4.9	80,187	5.2
International	181,947	32.4	188,916	12.3
Unauthorized	1,036,418	100.0	2,038,831	100.0
No Move	183,868	17.7	582,518	28.6
Within State	325,671	31.4	862,180	42.3
State-to-State	60,871	5.9	159,498	7.8
International	466,008	45.0	434,635	21.3
Non-Immigrant	19,955	100.0	30,992	100.0
No Move	2,534	12.7	2,571	8.3
Within State	4,231	21.2	5,348	17.3
State-to-State	838	4.2	1,318	4.3
International	12,352	61.9	21,755	70.2

(Continued on Next Page)

Table 5 (continued). Foreign Born Geographic Mobility by Race/Ethnicity, Migration Status and Citizenship, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
<u>Other Latino</u>	723,343	--	2,372,927	--
Legal	349,151	100.0	1,398,335	100.0
No Move	111,986	32.1	568,711	40.7
Within State	128,074	36.7	588,824	42.1
State-to-State	25,695	7.4	108,145	7.7
International	83,396	23.9	132,655	9.5
Citizen	84,140	100.0	612,972	100.0
No Move	39,895	47.4	298,577	48.7
Within State	33,245	39.5	252,046	41.1
State-to-State	7,825	9.3	50,704	8.3
International	3,175	3.8	11,645	1.9
Legal Permanent Resident	265,011	100.0	785,363	100.0
No Move	72,091	27.2	270,134	34.4
Within State	94,829	35.8	336,778	42.9
State-to-State	17,870	6.7	57,441	7.3
International	80,221	30.3	121,010	15.4
Refugee	35,229	100.0	158,212	100.0
No Move	8,192	23.3	38,636	24.4
Within State	14,122	40.1	62,826	39.7
State-to-State	1,230	3.5	8,024	5.1
International	11,685	33.2	48,726	30.8
Citizen	5,186	100.0	30,996	100.0
No Move	2,470	47.6	14,374	46.4
Within State	2,499	48.2	13,986	45.1
State-to-State	151	2.9	2,001	6.5
International	66	1.3	635	2.0
Legal Permanent Resident	30,043	100.0	127,216	100.0
No Move	5,722	19.0	24,262	19.1
Within State	11,623	38.7	48,840	38.4
State-to-State	1,079	3.6	6,023	4.7
International	11,619	38.7	48,091	37.8
Unauthorized	315,815	100.0	777,252	100.0
No Move	68,158	21.6	226,290	29.1
Within State	106,284	33.7	325,488	41.9
State-to-State	22,091	7.0	63,812	8.2
International	119,282	37.8	161,662	20.8
Non-Immigrant	23,148	100.0	39,128	100.0
No Move	2,084	9.0	2,084	5.3
Within State	5,251	22.7	5,251	13.4
State-to-State	1,415	6.1	1,415	3.6
International	30,378	131.2	30,378	77.6

(Continued on Next Page)

Table 5 (continued). Foreign Born Geographic Mobility by Race/Ethnicity, Migration Status and Citizenship, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>Other, Non-White</u>	222,282	--	718,278	--
Legal	114,726	100.0	455,471	100.0
No Move	37,439	32.6	179,381	39.4
Within State	34,266	29.9	155,973	34.2
State-to-State	14,045	12.2	62,047	13.6
International	28,976	25.3	58,070	12.7
Citizen	42,364	100.0	235,464	100.0
No Move	19,293	45.5	111,073	47.2
Within State	14,345	33.9	82,849	35.2
State-to-State	6,631	15.7	34,445	14.6
International	2,095	4.9	7,097	3.0
Legal Permanent Resident	72,362	100.0	220,007	100.0
No Move	18,146	25.1	68,308	31.0
Within State	19,921	27.5	73,124	33.2
State-to-State	7,414	10.2	27,602	12.5
International	26,881	37.1	50,973	23.2
Refugee	25,903	100.0	77,404	100.0
No Move	7,272	28.1	23,944	30.9
Within State	8,379	32.3	26,443	34.2
State-to-State	2,187	8.4	9,125	11.8
International	8,065	31.1	17,892	23.1
Citizen	6,687	100.0	26,657	100.0
No Move	2,951	44.1	12,151	45.6
Within State	3,023	45.2	10,609	39.8
State-to-State	539	8.1	3,453	13.0
International	174	2.6	444	1.7
Legal Permanent Resident	19,216	100.0	50,747	100.0
No Move	4,321	22.5	11,793	23.2
Within State	5,356	27.9	15,834	31.2
State-to-State	1,648	8.6	5,672	11.2
International	7,891	41.1	17,448	34.4
Unauthorized	61,409	100.0	158,958	100.0
No Move	13,078	21.3	39,598	24.9
Within State	17,163	27.9	52,312	32.9
State-to-State	5,113	8.3	16,266	10.2
International	26,055	42.4	50,782	31.9
Non-Immigrant	20,244	100.0	26,445	100.0
No Move	646	3.2	1,798	6.8
Within State	1,346	6.6	2,914	11.0
State-to-State	969	4.8	1,810	6.8
International	17,283	85.4	19,923	75.3

^a Based on person's reported place of residence in 1995

Table 6. Geographic Mobility by Selected Countries of Birth and Migration and Citizenship Status, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>Mexico</u>	1,781,779	--	4,539,749	--
Legal	676,287	100.0	2,365,109	100.0
No Move	181,305	26.8	992,021	41.9
Within State	266,197	39.4	1,045,343	44.2
State-to-State	34,511	5.1	120,304	5.1
International	194,274	28.7	207,441	8.8
Citizen	80,891	100.0	728,159	100.0
No Move	35,086	43.4	383,806	52.7
Within State	36,850	45.6	299,181	41.1
State-to-State	5,452	6.7	34,702	4.8
International	3,503	4.3	10,470	1.4
Legal Permanent Resident	595,396	100.0	1,636,950	100.0
No Move	146,219	24.6	608,215	37.2
Within State	229,347	38.5	746,162	45.6
State-to-State	29,059	4.9	85,602	5.2
International	190,771	32.0	196,971	12.0
Unauthorized	1,083,876	100.0	2,142,377	100.0
No Move	194,257	17.9	615,289	28.7
Within State	344,683	31.8	910,158	42.5
State-to-State	64,795	6.0	168,295	7.9
International	480,141	44.3	448,635	20.9
Non-Immigrant	21,483	100.0	32,237	100.0
No Move	2,747	12.8	2,816	8.7
Within State	4,485	20.9	5,735	17.8
State-to-State	996	4.6	1,416	4.4
International	13,255	61.7	22,270	69.1

(Continued on Next Page)

Table 6 (continued). Geographic Mobility by Selected Countries of Birth and Migration and Citizenship Status, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
<u>China^b</u>	150,255	--	661,935	--
Legal	89,339	100.0	458,373	100.0
No Move	36,753	41.1	191,707	41.8
Within State	30,190	33.8	152,508	33.3
State-to-State	8,858	9.9	60,410	13.2
International	13,538	15.2	53,748	11.7
Citizen	49,688	100.0	290,257	100.0
No Move	24,464	49.2	151,752	52.3
Within State	19,032	38.3	101,770	35.1
State-to-State	5,524	11.1	32,205	11.1
International	668	1.3	4,530	1.6
Legal Permanent Resident	39,651	100.0	168,116	100.0
No Move	12,289	31.0	39,955	23.8
Within State	11,158	28.1	50,738	30.2
State-to-State	3,334	8.4	28,205	16.8
International	12,870	32.5	49,218	29.3
Unauthorized	35,569	100.0	120,842	100.0
No Move	7,266	20.4	21,708	18.0
Within State	10,194	28.7	38,219	31.6
State-to-State	2,845	8.0	25,414	21.0
International	15,264	42.9	35,501	29.4
Non-Immigrant	23,809	100.0	82,720	100.0
No Move	607	2.5	1,883	2.3
Within State	2,018	8.5	6,756	8.2
State-to-State	1,057	4.4	4,656	5.6
International	20,127	84.5	69,425	83.9

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Table 6 (continued). Geographic Mobility by Selected Countries of Birth and Migration and Citizenship Status, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
<u>Philippines</u>	131,151	--	558,329	--
Legal	102,987	100.0	487,802	100.0
No Move	38,432	37.3	203,150	41.6
Within State	35,749	34.7	188,731	38.7
State-to-State	9,189	8.9	52,466	10.8
International	19,617	19.0	43,455	8.9
Citizen	47,140	100.0	315,354	100.0
No Move	22,108	46.9	151,131	47.9
Within State	18,334	38.9	123,447	39.1
State-to-State	4,728	10.0	32,468	10.3
International	1,970	4.2	8,308	2.6
Legal Permanent Resident	55,847	100.0	172,448	100.0
No Move	16,324	29.2	52,019	30.2
Within State	17,415	31.2	65,284	37.9
State-to-State	4,461	8.0	19,998	11.6
International	17,647	31.6	35,147	20.4
Unauthorized	23,654	100.0	58,735	100.0
No Move	5,001	21.1	15,347	26.1
Within State	8,448	35.7	23,907	40.7
State-to-State	1,525	6.4	6,030	10.3
International	8,680	36.7	13,451	22.9
Non-Immigrant	3,191	100.0	11,766	100.0
No Move	143	4.5	816	6.9
Within State	696	21.8	1,247	10.6
State-to-State	85	2.7	554	4.7
International	2,267	71.0	9,149	77.8

(Continued on Next Page)

Table 6 (continued). Geographic Mobility by Selected Countries of Birth and Migration and Citizenship Status, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>India</u>	114,370	--	529,023	--
Legal	53,928	100.0	301,248	100.0
No Move	18,740	34.8	98,072	32.6
Within State	15,762	29.2	103,799	34.5
State-to-State	6,044	11.2	56,384	18.7
International	13,382	24.8	42,993	14.3
Citizen	25,646	100.0	154,944	100.0
No Move	12,155	47.4	66,995	43.2
Within State	8,948	34.9	57,755	37.3
State-to-State	3,775	14.7	27,075	17.5
International	768	3.0	3,119	2.0
Legal Permanent Resident	28,282	100.0	146,304	100.0
No Move	6,585	23.3	31,077	21.2
Within State	6,814	24.1	46,044	31.5
State-to-State	2,269	8.0	29,309	20.0
International	12,614	44.6	39,874	27.3
Unauthorized	26,133	100.0	114,181	100.0
No Move	3,703	14.2	16,691	14.6
Within State	5,321	20.4	34,813	30.5
State-to-State	1,803	6.9	21,631	18.9
International	15,306	58.6	41,046	35.9
Non-Immigrant	34,121	100.0	113,579	100.0
No Move	589	1.7	952	0.8
Within State	1,028	3.0	4,607	4.1
State-to-State	632	1.9	3,914	3.4
International	31,872	93.4	104,106	91.7

(Continued on Next Page)

Table 6 (continued). Geographic Mobility by Selected Countries of Birth and Migration and Citizenship Status, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>Vietnam</u>	121,192	--	489,495	--
Legal	36,290	100.0	205,234	100.0
No Move	12,877	35.5	85,334	41.6
Within State	13,023	35.9	79,377	38.7
State-to-State	2,719	7.5	22,377	10.9
International	7,671	21.1	18,146	8.8
Citizen	18,647	100.0	151,865	100.0
No Move	8,664	46.5	70,682	46.5
Within State	7,888	42.3	61,917	40.8
State-to-State	1,798	9.6	17,999	11.9
International	297	1.6	1,267	0.8
Legal Permanent Resident	17,643	100.0	53,369	100.0
No Move	4,213	23.9	14,652	27.5
Within State	5,135	29.1	17,460	32.7
State-to-State	921	5.2	4,378	8.2
International	7,374	41.8	16,879	31.6
Refugee	76,808	100.0	265,494	100.0
No Move	29,364	38.2	101,227	38.1
Within State	33,608	43.8	124,826	47.0
State-to-State	7,107	9.3	26,736	10.1
International	6,729	8.8	12,705	4.8
Citizen	35,157	100.0	157,197	100.0
No Move	15,295	43.5	66,736	42.5
Within State	15,978	45.4	73,774	46.9
State-to-State	3,318	9.4	15,188	9.7
International	566	1.6	1,499	1.0
Legal Permanent Resident	41,651	100.0	108,297	100.0
No Move	14,069	33.8	34,491	31.8
Within State	17,630	42.3	51,052	47.1
State-to-State	3,789	9.1	11,548	10.7
International	6,163	14.8	11,206	10.3
Unauthorized	6,142	100.0	16,040	100.0
No Move	963	15.7	2,987	18.6
Within State	1,687	27.5	3,973	24.8
State-to-State	480	7.8	1,327	8.3
International	3,012	49.0	7,753	48.3
Non-Immigrant	1,952	100.0	2,727	100.0
No Move	111	5.7	228	8.4
Within State	355	18.2	426	15.6
State-to-State	162	8.3	366	13.4
International	1,324	67.8	1,707	62.6

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Table 6 (continued). Geographic Mobility by Selected Countries of Birth and Migration and Citizenship Status, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>Other, Latin America</u>	664,508	--	2,210,529	--
Legal	314,114	100.0	1,274,025	100.0
No Move	98,958	31.5	508,358	39.9
Within State	109,431	34.8	529,112	41.5
State-to-State	25,081	8.0	104,844	8.2
International	80,644	25.7	131,711	10.3
Citizen	81,435	100.0	585,246	100.0
No Move	40,291	49.5	285,177	48.7
Within State	30,113	37.0	238,950	40.8
State-to-State	8,344	10.2	49,592	8.5
International	2,687	3.3	11,527	2.0
Legal Permanent Resident	232,679	100.0	688,779	100.0
No Move	58,667	25.2	223,181	32.4
Within State	79,318	34.1	290,162	42.1
State-to-State	16,737	7.2	55,252	8.0
International	77,957	33.5	120,184	17.4
Refugee	36,698	100.0	164,905	100.0
No Move	8,632	23.5	40,440	24.5
Within State	14,526	39.6	65,811	39.9
State-to-State	1,349	3.7	8,643	5.2
International	12,191	33.2	50,011	30.3
Citizen	5,392	100.0	31,533	100.0
No Move	2,521	46.8	14,548	46.1
Within State	2,603	48.3	14,298	45.3
State-to-State	155	2.9	2,074	6.6
International	113	2.1	613	1.9
Legal Permanent Resident	31,306	100.0	133,372	100.0
No Move	6,111	19.5	25,892	19.4
Within State	11,923	38.1	51,513	38.6
State-to-State	1,194	3.8	6,569	4.9
International	12,078	38.6	49,398	37.0
Unauthorized	287,278	100.0	725,224	100.0
No Move	58,804	20.5	202,435	27.9
Within State	91,236	31.8	295,834	40.8
State-to-State	18,630	6.5	58,612	8.1
International	118,608	41.3	168,343	23.2
Non-Immigrant	26,418	100.0	46,375	100.0
No Move	1,337	5.1	2,153	4.6
Within State	2,541	9.6	5,396	11.6
State-to-State	986	3.7	1,769	3.8
International	21,554	81.6	37,057	79.9

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Table 6 (continued). Geographic Mobility by Selected Countries of Birth and Migration and Citizenship Status, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>Other, Asia</u>	417,222	--	1,440,852	--
Legal	192,068	100.0	877,514	100.0
No Move	63,512	33.1	307,273	35.0
Within State	61,564	32.1	543,633	62.0
State-to-State	24,688	12.9	192,857	22.0
International	42,304	22.0	186,077	21.2
Citizen	90,949	100.0	504,131	100.0
No Move	41,042	45.1	211,986	42.0
Within State	33,705	37.1	204,848	40.6
State-to-State	13,198	14.5	74,842	14.8
International	3,004	3.3	12,455	2.5
Legal Permanent Resident	101,119	100.0	373,383	100.0
No Move	22,470	22.2	95,287	25.5
Within State	27,859	27.6	123,207	33.0
State-to-State	11,490	11.4	53,217	14.3
International	39,300	38.9	101,672	27.2
Refugee	83,074	100.0	212,399	100.0
No Move	36,209	43.6	89,097	41.9
Within State	31,021	37.3	79,217	37.3
State-to-State	8,713	10.5	27,921	13.1
International	7,131	8.6	16,164	7.6
Citizen	27,389	100.0	106,652	100.0
No Move	13,754	50.2	51,644	48.4
Within State	10,766	39.3	41,494	38.9
State-to-State	2,591	9.5	12,407	11.6
International	278	1.0	1,107	1.0
Legal Permanent Resident	55,685	100.0	105,747	100.0
No Move	22,455	40.3	37,453	35.4
Within State	20,255	36.4	37,723	35.7
State-to-State	6,122	11.0	15,514	14.7
International	6,853	12.3	15,057	14.2
Unauthorized	70,386	100.0	219,629	100.0
No Move	12,650	18.0	45,043	20.5
Within State	20,236	28.8	67,057	30.5
State-to-State	7,871	11.2	28,197	12.8
International	29,629	42.1	79,332	36.1
Non-Immigrant	10,774	100.0	131,310	100.0
No Move	211,986	1967.6	4,153	3.2
Within State	204,848	1901.3	11,425	8.7
State-to-State	74,842	694.7	7,411	5.6
International	12,455	115.6	108,321	82.5

(Continued on Next Page)

Table 6 (continued). Geographic Mobility by Selected Countries of Birth and Migration and Citizenship Status, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>Africa/Afro-Caribbean</u>	384,071	--	1,384,893	--
Legal	230,507	100.0	982,032	100.0
No Move	85,429	37.1	403,589	41.1
Within State	73,911	32.1	368,997	37.6
State-to-State	20,279	8.8	100,211	10.2
International	50,888	22.1	109,235	11.1
Citizen	75,639	100.0	503,505	100.0
No Move	36,061	47.7	243,597	48.4
Within State	27,530	36.4	192,898	38.3
State-to-State	8,389	11.1	55,332	11.0
International	3,659	4.8	11,678	2.3
Legal Permanent Resident	154,868	100.0	478,527	100.0
No Move	49,368	31.9	159,992	33.4
Within State	46,381	29.9	176,099	36.8
State-to-State	11,890	7.7	44,879	9.4
International	47,229	30.5	97,557	20.4
Refugee	30,724	100.0	91,043	100.0
No Move	5,661	18.4	24,358	26.8
Within State	8,459	27.5	35,393	38.9
State-to-State	2,841	9.2	10,320	11.3
International	13,763	44.8	20,972	23.0
Citizen	3,522	100.0	26,233	100.0
No Move	1,414	40.1	10,568	40.3
Within State	1,412	40.1	11,300	43.1
State-to-State	560	15.9	3,553	13.5
International	136	3.9	812	3.1
Legal Permanent Resident	27,202	100.0	64,810	100.0
No Move	4,247	15.6	13,790	21.3
Within State	7,047	25.9	24,093	37.2
State-to-State	2,281	8.4	6,767	10.4
International	13,627	50.1	20,160	31.1
Unauthorized	97,462	100.0	270,729	100.0
No Move	21,691	22.3	67,965	25.1
Within State	32,317	33.2	100,268	37.0
State-to-State	7,497	7.7	25,258	9.3
International	35,957	36.9	77,238	28.5
Non-Immigrant	25,378	100.0	41,089	100.0
No Move	1,235	4.9	3,252	7.9
Within State	2,200	8.7	5,282	12.9
State-to-State	829	3.3	2,336	5.7
International	21,114	83.2	30,219	73.5

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Table 6 (continued). Geographic Mobility by Selected Countries of Birth and Migration and Citizenship Status, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>All Other Countries</u>	423,183	--	1,838,186	--
Legal	186,479	100.0	1,180,868	100.0
No Move	51,750	27.8	452,677	38.3
Within State	58,101	31.2	420,430	35.6
State-to-State	21,761	11.7	136,141	11.5
International	54,867	29.4	171,620	14.5
Citizen	66,977	100.0	534,877	100.0
No Move	26,246	39.2	257,354	48.1
Within State	27,388	40.9	207,347	38.8
State-to-State	10,961	16.4	60,427	11.3
International	2,382	3.6	9,749	1.8
Legal Permanent Resident	119,502	100.0	645,991	100.0
No Move	25,504	21.3	195,323	30.2
Within State	30,713	25.7	213,083	33.0
State-to-State	10,800	9.0	75,714	11.7
International	52,485	43.9	161,871	25.1
Refugee	100,817	100.0	253,284	100.0
No Move	25,202	25.0	60,241	23.8
Within State	33,674	33.4	85,068	33.6
State-to-State	6,839	6.8	17,953	7.1
International	35,102	34.8	90,022	35.5
Citizen	30,784	100.0	83,868	100.0
No Move	13,019	42.3	35,854	42.8
Within State	14,297	46.4	39,521	47.1
State-to-State	3,182	10.3	7,559	9.0
International	286	0.9	934	1.1
Legal Permanent Resident	70,033	100.0	169,416	100.0
No Move	12,183	17.4	24,387	14.4
Within State	19,377	27.7	45,547	26.9
State-to-State	3,657	5.2	10,394	6.1
International	34,816	49.7	89,088	52.6
Unauthorized	84,588	100.0	254,531	100.0
No Move	16,444	19.4	55,909	22.0
Within State	24,894	29.4	84,126	33.1
State-to-State	7,806	9.2	25,274	9.9
International	35,444	41.9	89,222	35.1
Non-Immigrant	51,299	100.0	149,503	100.0
No Move	914	1.8	2,892	1.9
Within State	2,584	5.0	8,889	5.9
State-to-State	1,740	3.4	4,636	3.1
International	46,061	89.8	133,086	89.0

^a Based on person's reported place of residence in 1995

^b Includes China, Hong Kong, Taiwan and the Paracel Islands

Table 7. Geographic Mobility by Migration Status and Educational Attainment, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>US Born</u>	30,821,916	--	71,769,587	--
Less than High School	12,270,615	100.0	8,335,911	100.0
No Move	6,849,987	55.8	3,730,400	44.8
Within State	4,426,580	36.1	3,876,589	46.5
State-to-State	852,380	6.9	600,803	7.2
International	141,668	1.2	128,119	1.5
High School Diploma	7,124,289	100.0	20,694,933	100.0
No Move	2,800,927	39.3	9,989,040	48.3
Within State	3,346,424	47.0	8,923,828	43.1
State-to-State	886,921	12.4	1,612,656	7.8
International	90,017	1.3	169,409	0.8
Some College	9,579,865	100.0	23,454,208	100.0
No Move	3,211,899	33.5	9,786,359	41.7
Within State	4,658,801	48.6	10,711,802	45.7
State-to-State	1,574,424	16.4	2,710,073	11.6
International	134,741	1.4	245,974	1.0
B.A. or Higher	1,847,147	100.0	19,284,535	100.0
No Move	442,233	23.9	6,847,533	35.5
Within State	872,427	47.2	8,618,644	44.7
State-to-State	510,579	27.6	3,594,814	18.6
International	21,908	1.2	223,544	1.2
<u>Foreign Born</u>	4,189,958		13,653,660	
Naturalized Citizens	537,012	--	3,768,338	--
Less than High School	163,294	100.0	741,135	100.0
No Move	85,398	52.3	410,098	55.3
Within State	56,763	34.8	275,096	37.1
State-to-State	11,813	7.2	40,042	5.4
International	9,320	5.7	15,899	2.1
High School Diploma	112,096	100.0	728,541	100.0
No Move	50,351	44.9	382,426	52.5
Within State	44,619	39.8	279,128	38.3
State-to-State	13,284	11.9	53,219	7.3
International	3,842	3.4	13,768	1.9
Some College	195,921	100.0	1,065,804	100.0
No Move	84,499	43.1	510,013	47.9
Within State	81,718	41.7	435,102	40.8
State-to-State	25,024	12.8	101,928	9.6
International	4,680	2.4	18,761	1.8
B.A. or Higher	65,701	100.0	1,232,858	100.0
No Move	25,869	39.4	519,943	42.2
Within State	26,688	40.6	498,787	40.5
State-to-State	12,048	18.3	189,453	15.4
International	1,096	1.7	24,675	2.0

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Table 7 (continued). Geographic Mobility by Migration Status and Educational Attainment, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
<u>Foreign Born (Continued)</u>				
Non-Naturalized LPRs	1,345,344	--	4,364,290	--
Less than High School	716,173	100.0	1,748,888	100.0
No Move	179,057	25.0	662,482	37.9
Within State	243,901	34.1	744,816	42.6
State-to-State	36,227	5.1	96,103	5.5
International	256,988	35.9	245,487	14.0
High School Diploma	296,258	100.0	823,922	100.0
No Move	78,364	26.5	288,352	35.0
Within State	100,219	33.8	327,293	39.7
State-to-State	23,630	8.0	60,281	7.3
International	94,045	31.7	147,996	18.0
Some College	266,702	100.0	799,832	100.0
No Move	73,215	27.5	254,173	31.8
Within State	92,409	34.6	318,188	39.8
State-to-State	23,032	8.6	76,329	9.5
International	78,046	29.3	151,142	18.9
B.A. or Higher	66,211	100.0	991,648	100.0
No Move	11,175	16.9	214,911	21.7
Within State	17,717	26.8	338,119	34.1
State-to-State	8,072	12.2	163,870	16.5
International	29,247	44.2	274,748	27.7
Naturalized Refugees	103,825	--	405,524	--
Less than High School	27,338	100.0	86,771	100.0
No Move	13,361	48.9	44,066	50.8
Within State	11,889	43.5	34,803	40.1
State-to-State	1,600	5.9	6,956	8.0
International	488	1.8	946	1.1
High School Diploma	20,937	100.0	80,075	100.0
No Move	9,932	47.4	39,320	49.1
Within State	8,768	41.9	32,402	40.5
State-to-State	1,978	9.4	7,178	9.0
International	259	1.2	1,175	1.5
Some College	42,615	100.0	121,539	100.0
No Move	18,973	44.5	52,976	43.6
Within State	18,878	44.3	56,544	46.5
State-to-State	4,310	10.1	10,721	8.8
International	454	1.1	1,298	1.1
B.A. or Higher	12,935	100.0	117,139	100.0
No Move	4,616	35.7	43,029	36.7
Within State	6,098	47.1	56,638	48.4
State-to-State	1,972	15.2	15,926	13.6
International	249	1.9	1,546	1.3

(Continued on Next Page)

Table 7 (continued). Geographic Mobility by Migration Status and Educational Attainment, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>Foreign Born (Continued)</u>				
Non-Naturalized Refugees	103,825	--	581,668	--
Less than High School	105,023	100.0	193,141	100.0
No Move	28,885	27.5	57,859	30.0
Within State	33,836	32.2	73,817	38.2
State-to-State	6,849	6.5	16,660	8.6
International	35,453	33.8	44,805	23.2
High School Diploma	54,457	100.0	151,289	100.0
No Move	13,414	24.6	32,972	21.8
Within State	17,065	31.3	50,435	33.3
State-to-State	4,643	8.5	11,773	7.8
International	19,335	35.5	56,109	37.1
Some College	57,801	100.0	117,115	100.0
No Move	15,811	27.4	27,634	23.6
Within State	21,791	37.7	46,053	39.3
State-to-State	4,439	7.7	10,315	8.8
International	15,760	27.3	33,113	28.3
B.A. or Higher	10,193	100.0	120,123	100.0
No Move	2,115	20.7	17,548	14.6
Within State	3,852	37.8	39,649	33.0
State-to-State	1,166	11.4	12,044	10.0
International	3,060	30.0	50,882	42.4
Unauthorized	1,716,923	--	3,922,534	--
Less than High School	1,094,029	100.0	2,106,273	100.0
No Move	198,690	18.2	613,963	29.1
Within State	330,768	30.2	875,687	41.6
State-to-State	64,794	5.9	163,696	7.8
International	499,777	45.7	452,927	21.5
High School Diploma	355,751	100.0	759,365	100.0
No Move	70,052	19.7	208,651	27.5
Within State	118,050	33.2	299,561	39.4
State-to-State	24,055	6.8	59,654	7.9
International	143,594	40.4	191,499	25.2
Some College	218,302	100.0	504,391	100.0
No Move	47,782	21.9	128,341	25.4
Within State	78,031	35.7	204,529	40.5
State-to-State	18,116	8.3	45,052	8.9
International	74,373	34.1	126,469	25.1
B.A. or Higher	48,841	100.0	552,505	100.0
No Move	5,184	10.6	92,601	18.4
Within State	12,688	26.0	178,626	35.4
State-to-State	6,493	13.3	91,652	18.2
International	24,476	50.1	189,626	37.6

(Continued on Next Page)

Table 7 (continued). Geographic Mobility by Migration Status and Educational Attainment, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
<u>Foreign Born (Continued)</u>				
Legal Non-Immigrants	259,380	--	611,306	--
Less than High School	31,689	100.0	18,255	100.0
No Move	1,537	4.9	1,269	7.0
Within State	2,894	9.1	3,171	17.4
State-to-State	684	2.2	704	3.9
International	26,574	83.9	13,111	71.8
High School Diploma	49,715	100.0	38,273	100.0
No Move	2,488	5.0	2,913	7.6
Within State	4,430	8.9	5,235	13.7
State-to-State	1,441	2.9	1,287	3.4
International	41,356	83.2	28,838	75.3
Some College	107,990	100.0	81,198	100.0
No Move	3,842	3.6	4,822	5.9
Within State	9,742	9.0	10,490	12.9
State-to-State	4,545	4.2	3,759	4.6
International	89,861	83.2	62,127	76.5
B.A. or Higher	69,986	100.0	473,580	100.0
No Move	1,476	2.1	10,141	2.1
Within State	4,199	6.0	30,867	6.5
State-to-State	3,573	5.1	21,308	4.5
International	60,738	86.8	411,264	86.8

^a Based on person's reported place of residence in 1995

Table 8. Unauthorized Foreign Born Geographic Mobility by Selected Countries and Educational Level: Persons Aged 25+, 2000

	<HS		HS		Some College		BA+	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<u>Mexico</u>								
No Move	547,054	30.3	113,466	28.9	51,999	29.4	20,157	26.0
Within State	746,758	41.3	164,379	41.9	79,594	45.0	29,643	38.2
State to State	135,775	7.5	30,980	7.9	13,130	7.4	6,388	8.2
International	377,097	20.9	83,505	21.3	32,245	18.2	21,398	27.6
<u>Philippines</u>								
No Move	4,493	35.0	4,455	29.0	7,121	27.7	10,996	26.1
Within State	3,830	29.8	5,629	36.6	9,711	37.8	16,033	38.1
State to State	1,108	8.6	1,490	9.7	2,105	8.2	3,913	9.3
International	3,402	26.5	3,812	24.8	6,740	26.2	11,143	26.5
<u>China</u>								
No Move	15,179	33.1	8,669	31.5	4,099	20.4	10,463	13.2
Within State	12,702	27.7	6,826	24.8	6,175	30.8	25,876	32.6
State to State	2,847	6.2	1,850	6.7	2,081	10.4	21,971	27.7
International	15,096	32.9	10,185	37.0	7,703	38.4	21,149	26.6
<u>India</u>								
No Move	4,795	22.4	3,484	22.7	3,140	23.1	12,071	12.8
Within State	4,980	23.2	4,102	26.7	4,201	30.9	29,159	31.0
State to State	1,902	8.9	1,347	8.8	1,215	8.9	19,524	20.8
International	9,754	45.5	6,423	41.8	5,023	37.0	33,334	35.4
<u>Vietnam</u>								
No Move	2,956	23.8	917	15.3	635	21.1	256	15.7
Within State	2,768	22.3	1,779	29.7	961	31.9	487	30.0
State to State	805	6.5	281	4.7	273	9.1	246	15.1
International	5,896	47.5	3,015	50.3	1,141	37.9	637	39.2
<u>Other Latin America</u>								
No Move	146,675	32.0	61,861	30.1	40,932	28.2	21,052	2.3
Within State	189,316	41.3	80,374	39.1	58,303	40.1	31,389	3.5
State to State	34,438	7.5	15,362	7.5	11,108	7.6	8,243	0.9
International	88,253	19.2	47,789	23.3	34,963	24.1	35,353	3.9
<u>Other Asia</u>								
No Move	13,727	29.0	18,889	27.9	14,251	24.4	24,646	8.3
Within State	14,338	30.3	20,559	30.3	20,360	34.8	34,175	11.6
State to State	3,087	6.5	5,693	8.4	6,179	10.6	18,930	6.4
International	16,219	34.2	22,605	33.4	17,724	30.3	44,119	14.9
<u>Africa/Afro-Caribbean</u>								
No Move	42,965	33.3	26,736	28.3	20,614	25.4	11,570	20.4
Within State	45,732	35.4	35,206	37.3	30,664	37.8	17,641	31.0
State to State	7,728	6.0	6,861	7.3	8,659	10.7	7,943	14.0
International	32,765	25.4	25,691	27.2	21,170	26.1	19,696	34.6
<u>All Other</u>								
No Move	19,512	34.2	26,564	29.3	23,776	27.3	27,635	7.7
Within State	18,031	31.6	29,088	32.1	29,693	34.1	36,654	10.2
State to State	2,588	4.5	5,260	5.8	7,462	8.6	17,465	4.8
International	16,865	29.6	29,739	32.8	26,151	30.0	44,201	12.3

Table 9. Foreign Born Geographic Mobility by Migration Status, Selected States, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>California</u>	1,185,872	--	4,095,736	--
Legal Immigrants	610,551	--	2,611,868	--
Citizen	146,729	100.0	1,149,021	100.0
No Move	66,271	45.2	572,827	49.9
Within State	69,165	47.1	512,897	44.6
State-to-State	7,296	5.0	46,932	4.1
International	3,997	2.7	16,365	1.4
Legal Permanent Resident	463,822	100.0	1,462,847	100.0
No Move	127,055	27.4	522,748	35.7
Within State	190,362	41.0	695,222	47.5
State-to-State	10,456	2.3	48,454	3.3
International	135,949	29.3	196,423	13.4
Refugees	90,652	--	250,637	--
Citizen	37,357	100.0	141,000	100.0
No Move	16,810	45.0	63,903	45.3
Within State	18,510	49.5	71,583	50.8
State-to-State	1,570	4.2	4,417	3.1
International	467	1.3	1,097	0.8
Legal Permanent Resident	53,295	100.0	109,637	100.0
No Move	19,377	36.4	34,692	31.6
Within State	23,941	44.9	50,128	45.7
State-to-State	1,582	3.0	4,717	4.3
International	8,395	15.8	20,100	18.3
Unauthorized	436,075	100.0	1,107,782	100.0
No Move	102,597	23.5	356,352	32.2
Within State	178,021	40.8	544,700	49.2
State-to-State	5,886	1.3	28,276	2.6
International	149,571	34.3	178,454	16.1
Non-Immigrant	48,594	100.0	125,449	100.0
No Move	2,575	5.3	4,446	3.5
Within State	5,901	12.1	11,824	9.4
State-to-State	1,019	2.1	3,966	3.2
International	39,099	80.5	105,213	83.9

(Continued on Next Page)

Table 9 (continued). Foreign Born Geographic Mobility by Migration Status, Selected States, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>New York</u>	453,475	--	1,592,113	--
Legal Immigrants	263,550	--	1,101,638	--
Citizen	86,420	100.0	531,631	100.0
No Move	49,844	57.7	308,475	58.0
Within State	29,139	33.7	193,008	36.3
State-to-State	4,072	4.7	20,963	3.9
International	3,365	3.9	9,185	1.7
Legal Permanent Resident	177,130	100.0	570,007	100.0
No Move	62,562	35.3	228,321	40.1
Within State	52,510	29.6	205,545	36.1
State-to-State	6,037	3.4	25,887	4.5
International	56,021	31.6	110,254	19.3
Refugees	33,333	--	88,262	--
Citizen	11,008	100.0	33,614	100.0
No Move	5,060	15.2	16,208	48.2
Within State	5,102	15.3	14,839	44.1
State-to-State	719	2.2	2,075	6.2
International	127	0.4	492	1.5
Legal Permanent Resident	22,325	100.0	54,648	100.0
No Move	6,346	28.4	14,244	26.1
Within State	6,967	31.2	18,138	33.2
State-to-State	818	3.7	2,725	5.0
International	8,194	36.7	19,541	35.8
Unauthorized	132,811	100.0	341,213	100.0
No Move	36,895	27.8	118,688	34.8
Within State	41,113	31.0	127,395	37.3
State-to-State	3,983	3.0	12,229	3.6
International	50,820	38.3	82,901	24.3
Non-Immigrant	23,781	100.0	61,000	100.0
No Move	1,496	6.3	3,480	5.7
Within State	2,613	11.0	6,643	10.9
State-to-State	762	3.2	2,460	4.0
International	18,910	79.5	48,417	79.4

(Continued on Next Page)

Table 9 (continued). Foreign Born Geographic Mobility by Migration Status, Selected States, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
<u>Texas</u>	457,576	--	1,377,195	--
Legal Immigrants	191,812	--	765,464	--
Citizen	39,628	100.0	302,365	100.0
No Move	17,387	43.9	149,841	49.6
Within State	17,564	44.3	117,799	39.0
State-to-State	3,674	9.3	29,254	9.7
International	1,003	2.5	5,471	1.8
Legal Permanent Resident	152,184	100.0	463,099	100.0
No Move	36,810	24.2	163,720	35.4
Within State	57,469	37.8	186,946	40.4
State-to-State	7,435	4.9	32,728	7.1
International	50,470	33.2	79,705	17.2
Refugees	13,816	--	51,350	--
Citizen	5,226	100.0	23,852	100.0
No Move	5,780	110.6	10,408	43.6
Within State	7,258	138.9	9,799	41.1
State-to-State	7,020	134.3	3,495	14.7
International	7,235	138.4	150	0.6
Legal Permanent Resident	8,590	100.0	27,498	100.0
No Move	2,566	29.9	6,628	24.1
Within State	2,598	30.2	10,251	37.3
State-to-State	669	7.8	2,481	9.0
International	2,757	32.1	8,138	29.6
Unauthorized	233,038	100.0	513,277	100.0
No Move	45,337	19.5	147,698	28.8
Within State	80,427	34.5	218,169	42.5
State-to-State	8,661	3.7	32,827	6.4
International	98,613	42.3	114,583	22.3
Non-Immigrant	18,910	100.0	47,104	100.0
No Move	904	4.8	1,168	2.5
Within State	1,417	7.5	3,618	7.7
State-to-State	482	2.5	2,383	5.1
International	16,107	85.2	39,935	84.8

(Continued on Next Page)

Table 9 (continued). Foreign Born Geographic Mobility by Migration Status, Selected States, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>Florida</u>	285,393	--	1,029,753	--
Legal Immigrants	122,637	--	580,974	--
Citizen	35,807	100.0	311,707	100.0
No Move	16,630	46.4	142,074	45.6
Within State	13,599	38.0	125,598	40.3
State-to-State	4,272	11.9	36,957	11.9
International	1,306	3.6	7,078	2.3
Legal Permanent Resident	86,830	100.0	269,267	100.0
No Move	21,732	25.0	77,561	28.8
Within State	28,559	32.9	103,769	38.5
State-to-State	6,435	7.4	30,099	11.2
International	30,104	34.7	57,838	21.5
Refugees	40,002		159,975	
Citizen	7,235	100.0	35,518	100.0
No Move	3,165	43.7	16,021	45.1
Within State	3,198	44.2	15,209	42.8
State-to-State	627	8.7	3,546	10.0
International	245	3.4	742	2.1
Legal Permanent Resident	32,767	100.0	124,457	100.0
No Move	7,102	21.7	25,442	20.4
Within State	12,344	37.7	50,907	40.9
State-to-State	1,089	3.3	5,117	4.1
International	12,232	37.3	42,991	34.5
Unauthorized	106,892	100.0	256,755	100.0
No Move	19,132	17.9	54,494	21.2
Within State	35,107	32.8	101,259	39.4
State-to-State	7,503	7.0	24,411	9.5
International	45,150	42.2	76,591	29.8
Non-Immigrant	15,862	100.0	32,049	100.0
No Move	510	3.2	1,433	4.5
Within State	1,222	7.7	2,838	8.9
State-to-State	724	4.6	1,175	3.7
International	13,406	84.5	26,603	83.0

(Continued on Next Page)

Table 9 (continued). Foreign Born Geographic Mobility by Migration Status, Selected States, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>New Jersey</u>	163,378	--	638,770	--
Legal Immigrants	88,111	--	417,360	--
Citizen	29,906	100.0	219,561	100.0
No Move	15,941	53.3	109,845	50.0
Within State	10,455	35.0	81,419	37.1
State-to-State	2,237	7.5	24,711	11.3
International	1,273	4.3	3,586	1.6
Legal Permanent Resident	58,205	100.0	197,799	100.0
No Move	15,343	26.4	62,223	31.5
Within State	18,228	31.3	72,190	36.5
State-to-State	3,514	6.0	22,694	11.5
International	21,120	36.3	40,692	20.6
Refugees	7,232	--	28,973	--
Citizen	2,709	100.0	11,393	100.0
No Move	1,414	52.2	5,060	44.4
Within State	770	28.4	3,841	33.7
State-to-State	496	18.3	2,305	20.2
International	29	1.1	187	1.6
Legal Permanent Resident	4,523	100.0	17,580	100.0
No Move	1,504	33.3	4,601	26.2
Within State	1,371	30.3	5,078	28.9
State-to-State	354	7.8	2,008	11.4
International	1,294	28.6	5,893	33.5
Unauthorized	58,881	100.0	157,207	100.0
No Move	12,716	21.6	38,856	24.7
Within State	17,730	30.1	55,748	35.5
State-to-State	3,244	5.5	16,943	10.8
International	25,191	42.8	45,660	29.0
Non-Immigrant	9,154	100.0	35,230	100.0
No Move	315	3.4	919	2.6
Within State	923	10.1	1,925	5.5
State-to-State	343	3.7	1,327	3.8
International	7,573	82.7	31,059	88.2

(Continued on Next Page)

Table 9 (continued). Foreign Born Geographic Mobility by Migration Status, Selected States, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
<u>Illinois</u>	207,960	--	680,919	--
Legal Immigrants	88,823	--	388,975	--
Citizen	24,123	100.0	177,073	100.0
No Move	11,365	47.1	87,999	49.7
Within State	9,421	39.1	72,411	40.9
State-to-State	2,550	10.6	13,043	7.4
International	787	3.3	3,620	2.0
Legal Permanent Resident	64,700	100.0	211,902	100.0
No Move	16,725	25.9	67,203	31.7
Within State	20,229	31.3	87,501	41.3
State-to-State	3,460	5.3	15,919	7.5
International	24,286	37.5	41,279	19.5
Refugees	9,989	--	34,198	--
Citizen	2,789	100.0	14,378	100.0
No Move	1,223	43.9	5,760	40.1
Within State	1,505	54.0	7,093	49.3
State-to-State	37	1.3	1,269	8.8
International	24	0.9	256	1.8
Legal Permanent Resident	7,200	100.0	19,820	100.0
No Move	1,590	22.1	4,217	21.3
Within State	1,738	24.1	6,373	32.2
State-to-State	447	6.2	1,364	6.9
International	3,425	47.6	7,866	39.7
Unauthorized	97,941	100.0	226,653	100.0
No Move	19,673	20.1	67,366	29.7
Within State	31,948	32.6	91,600	40.4
State-to-State	4,688	4.8	15,519	6.8
International	41,632	42.5	52,168	23.0
Non-Immigrant	11,207	100.0	31,093	100.0
No Move	348	3.1	897	2.9
Within State	995	8.9	3,178	10.2
State-to-State	407	3.6	1,035	3.3
International	9,457	84.4	25,983	83.6

(Continued on Next Page)

Table 9 (continued). Foreign Born Geographic Mobility by Migration Status, Selected States, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>All Other States</u>	1,434,077	--	4,238,505	--
Legal Immigrants	516,515	--	2,265,926	--
Citizen	174,399	100.0	1,076,980	100.0
No Move	68,679	39.4	451,419	41.9
Within State	60,445	34.7	384,981	35.7
State-to-State	38,068	21.8	212,782	19.8
International	7,207	4.1	27,798	2.6
Legal Permanent Resident	342,116	100.0	1,188,946	100.0
No Move	61,412	18.0	297,925	25.1
Within State	86,783	25.4	377,066	31.7
State-to-State	53,624	15.7	220,773	18.6
International	140,297	41.0	293,182	24.7
Refugees	136,275	--	373,797	--
Citizen	37,501	100.0	145,769	100.0
No Move	16,599	44.3	62,031	42.6
Within State	14,828	39.5	58,023	39.8
State-to-State	5,546	14.8	23,674	16.2
International	528	1.4	2,041	1.4
Legal Permanent Resident	98,774	100.0	228,028	100.0
No Move	21,740	22.0	46,189	20.3
Within State	27,585	27.9	69,079	30.3
State-to-State	12,138	12.3	32,380	14.2
International	37,311	37.8	80,380	35.3
Unauthorized	649,450	100.0	1,319,401	100.0
No Move	84,429	13.0	259,920	19.7
Within State	154,670	23.8	419,484	31.8
State-to-State	79,287	12.2	229,833	17.4
International	331,064	51.0	410,164	31.1
Non-Immigrant	131,837	100.0	279,381	100.0
No Move	3,195	2.4	6,802	2.4
Within State	8,194	6.2	19,737	7.1
State-to-State	6,506	4.9	14,712	5.3
International	113,942	86.4	238,130	85.2

^a Based on person's reported place of residence in 1995

Table 10. Mexican-Born Geographic Mobility by Migration Status, Selected States, 1995-2000^a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>California</u>	617,540	--	1,863,363	--
Legal Immigrants	304,587	--	1,143,764	--
Citizen	33,012	100.0	350,835	100.0
No Move	15,057	45.6	189,028	53.9
Within State	16,024	48.5	154,827	44.1
State-to-State	631	1.9	3,605	1.0
International	1,300	3.9	3,375	1.0
Legal Permanent Resident	271,575	100.0	792,929	100.0
No Move	73,796	27.2	309,154	39.0
Within State	116,054	42.7	399,929	50.4
State-to-State	3,643	1.3	9,872	1.2
International	78,082	28.8	73,974	9.3
Unauthorized	307,270	100.0	712,574	100.0
No Move	71,551	23.3	242,330	34.0
Within State	126,102	41.0	367,578	51.6
State-to-State	2,433	0.8	7,240	1.0
International	107,184	34.9	95,426	13.4
Non-Immigrant	5,683	100.0	7,025	100.0
No Move	987	17.4	823	11.7
Within State	1,621	28.5	1,550	22.1
State-to-State	0	0.0	163	2.3
International	3,075	54.1	4,489	63.9
<u>New York</u>	45,451	--	84,425	--
Legal Immigrants	19,334	--	43,401	--
Citizen	851	100.0	6,011	100.0
No Move	383	45.0	3,114	51.8
Within State	321	37.7	2,107	35.1
State-to-State	88	10.3	587	9.8
International	59	6.9	203	3.4
Legal Permanent Resident	18,483	100.0	37,390	100.0
No Move	4,381	23.7	15,209	40.7
Within State	5,855	31.7	15,019	40.2
State-to-State	711	3.8	1,196	3.2
International	7,536	40.8	5,966	16.0
Unauthorized	24,881	100.0	39,294	100.0
No Move	5,482	22.0	14,938	38.0
Within State	7,661	30.8	14,774	37.6
State-to-State	486	2.0	1,019	2.6
International	11,252	45.2	8,563	21.8
Non-Immigrant	1,236	100.0	1,730	100.0
No Move	200	16.2	236	13.6
Within State	384	31.1	307	17.7
State-to-State	0	0.0	21	1.2
International	652	52.8	1,166	67.4

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Table 10 (continued). Mexican-Born Geographic Mobility by Migration Status, Selected States, 1995-2000a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	N	%	N	%
<u>Texas</u>	311,443	--	825,992	--
Legal Immigrants	128,608	--	451,788	--
Citizen	17,566	100.0	145,941	100.0
No Move	8,489	48.3	83,362	57.1
Within State	8,103	46.1	54,965	37.7
State-to-State	455	2.6	5,539	3.8
International	519	3.0	2,075	1.4
Legal Permanent Resident	111,042	100.0	305,847	100.0
No Move	27,987	25.2	121,926	39.9
Within State	43,555	39.2	127,602	41.7
State-to-State	3,681	3.3	13,011	4.3
International	35,819	32.3	43,308	14.2
Unauthorized	179,420	100.0	368,562	100.0
No Move	34,825	19.4	113,827	30.9
Within State	61,640	34.4	158,882	43.1
State-to-State	5,466	3.0	16,960	4.6
International	77,489	43.2	78,893	21.4
Non-Immigrant	3,415	100.0	5,642	100.0
No Move	525	15.4	466	8.3
Within State	477	14.0	921	16.3
State-to-State	140	4.1	239	4.2
International	2,273	66.6	4,016	71.2
<u>Florida</u>	46,907	--	92,502	--
Legal Immigrants	17,078	--	42,663	--
Citizen	1,418	100.0	10,407	100.0
No Move	595	42.0	5,277	50.7
Within State	619	43.7	3,402	32.7
State-to-State	96	6.8	1,463	14.1
International	108	7.6	265	2.5
Legal Permanent Resident	15,660	100.0	32,256	100.0
No Move	2,741	17.5	9,822	30.5
Within State	4,866	31.1	11,880	36.8
State-to-State	1,261	8.1	3,930	12.2
International	6,792	43.4	6,624	20.5
Unauthorized	29,376	100.0	48,253	100.0
No Move	5,416	18.4	12,718	26.4
Within State	7,523	25.6	18,012	37.3
State-to-State	2,701	9.2	5,076	10.5
International	13,736	46.8	12,447	25.8
Non-Immigrant	453	100.0	1,586	100.0
No Move	25	5.5	53	3.3
Within State	54	11.9	85	5.4
State-to-State	0	0.0	32	2.0
International	374	82.6	1,416	89.3

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Table 10 (continued). Mexican-Born Geographic Mobility by Migration Status, Selected States, 1995-2000a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
<u>New Jersey</u>	20,774	--	35,156	--
Legal Immigrants	8,444	--	16,333	--
Citizen	390	100.0	2,032	100.0
No Move	141	36.2	1,013	49.9
Within State	178	45.6	607	29.9
State-to-State	35	9.0	259	12.7
International	36	9.2	153	7.5
Legal Permanent Resident	8,054	100.0	14,301	100.0
No Move	1,536	19.1	4,924	34.4
Within State	1,990	24.7	4,906	34.3
State-to-State	508	6.3	1,301	9.1
International	4,020	49.9	3,170	22.2
Unauthorized	12,092	100.0	18,180	100.0
No Move	2,089	17.3	4,631	25.5
Within State	3,481	28.8	7,378	40.6
State-to-State	460	3.8	1,411	7.8
International	6,062	50.1	4,760	26.2
Non-Immigrant	238	100.0	643	100.0
No Move	0	0.0	118	18.4
Within State	63	26.5	134	20.8
State-to-State	45	18.9	0	0.0
International	130	54.6	391	60.8
<u>Illinois</u>	113,846	--	302,135	--
Legal Immigrants	39,267	--	145,096	--
Citizen	5,827	100.0	52,134	100.0
No Move	2,636	45.2	29,247	56.1
Within State	2,619	44.9	20,810	39.9
State-to-State	300	5.1	1,320	2.5
International	272	4.7	757	1.5
Legal Permanent Resident	33,440	100.0	92,962	100.0
No Move	9,401	28.1	35,111	37.8
Within State	11,550	34.5	42,193	45.4
State-to-State	1,616	4.8	4,262	4.6
International	10,873	32.5	11,396	12.3
Unauthorized	73,357	100.0	154,883	100.0
No Move	14,789	20.2	51,467	33.2
Within State	23,551	32.1	65,442	42.3
State-to-State	3,114	4.2	8,850	5.7
International	31,903	43.5	29,124	18.8
Non-Immigrant	1,222	100.0	2,156	100.0
No Move	107	8.8	128	5.9
Within State	243	19.9	376	17.4
State-to-State	6	0.5	30	1.4
International	866	70.9	1,622	75.2

(Continued on Next Page)

Table 10 (continued). Mexican-Born Geographic Mobility by Migration Status, Selected States, 1995-2000a

	Age 16 - 24 Years		Age 25 - 44 Years	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
<u>All Other States</u>	535,564	--	1,077,021	--
Legal Immigrants	118,318	--	367,789	--
Citizen	15,935	100.0	112,256	100.0
No Move	4,887	30.7	48,464	43.2
Within State	6,456	40.5	40,816	36.4
State-to-State	3,511	22.0	19,871	17.7
International	1,081	6.8	3,105	2.8
Legal Permanent Resident	102,383	100.0	255,533	100.0
No Move	16,954	16.6	70,323	27.5
Within State	30,640	29.9	94,117	36.8
State-to-State	16,009	15.6	46,615	18.2
International	38,780	37.9	44,478	17.4
Unauthorized	409,538	100.0	697,022	100.0
No Move	49,404	12.1	142,567	20.5
Within State	95,637	23.4	230,091	33.0
State-to-State	46,161	11.3	118,942	17.1
International	218,336	53.3	205,422	29.5
Non-Immigrant	7,708	100.0	12,210	100.0
No Move	690	9.0	747	6.1
Within State	1,389	18.0	1,975	16.2
State-to-State	647	8.4	833	6.8
International	4,982	64.6	8,655	70.9

^a Based on person's reported place of residence in 1995

Table 11. Inter-State Migration for Native-Born Non-Hispanic White and All Mexican Origin Persons, Ages 16 to 64, United States, 1995 to 2000

	Inter-State Migration	Row to Column Ratios (column header indicates denominator)						
		Non-Hispanic White	Mexican Origin	MO Native-Born	Mexican-Born	Mexican Naturalized	Mexican Not Naturalized	Mexican LPRs
Non-Hispanic White	0.103							
Mexican Origin (MO)	0.070	0.683						
Native-Born	0.069	0.674	0.986					
Mexican-Born	0.071	0.692	1.013	1.027				
Naturalized	0.042	0.413	0.605	0.613	0.597			
Not Naturalized	0.078	0.764	1.119	1.134	1.105	1.849		
Legal Perm. Residents (LPRs)	0.057	0.555	0.812	0.824	0.802	1.342	0.726	
Unauthorized	0.099	0.962	1.408	1.427	1.390	2.327	1.258	1.733

Table 12. Inter-State Migration for Native-Born Non-Hispanic White and non-Mexican Foreign-Born Persons, Ages 16 to 64, United States, 1995 to 2000

	Inter-State Migration	Row to Column Ratios (column header indicates denominator)				
		Non-Hispanic White	non-Mexican Foreign-Born	non-Mexican Naturalized	non-Mexican Not Naturalized	non-Mexican LPRs
Non-Hispanic White	0.103					
non-Mexican Foreign-Born	0.103	1.004				
Naturalized	0.086	0.841	0.838			
Not Naturalized	0.121	1.181	1.177	1.404		
Legal Perm. Residents (LPRs)	0.116	1.129	1.124	1.342	0.956	
Unauthorized	0.133	1.295	1.289	1.539	1.096	1.147

Figure 2. State Net Internal Migration for Mexican-Born Persons, Ages 16 to 64, United States, 1995 to 2000

Alaska



Hawaii



Migrants per 1,000 Pop

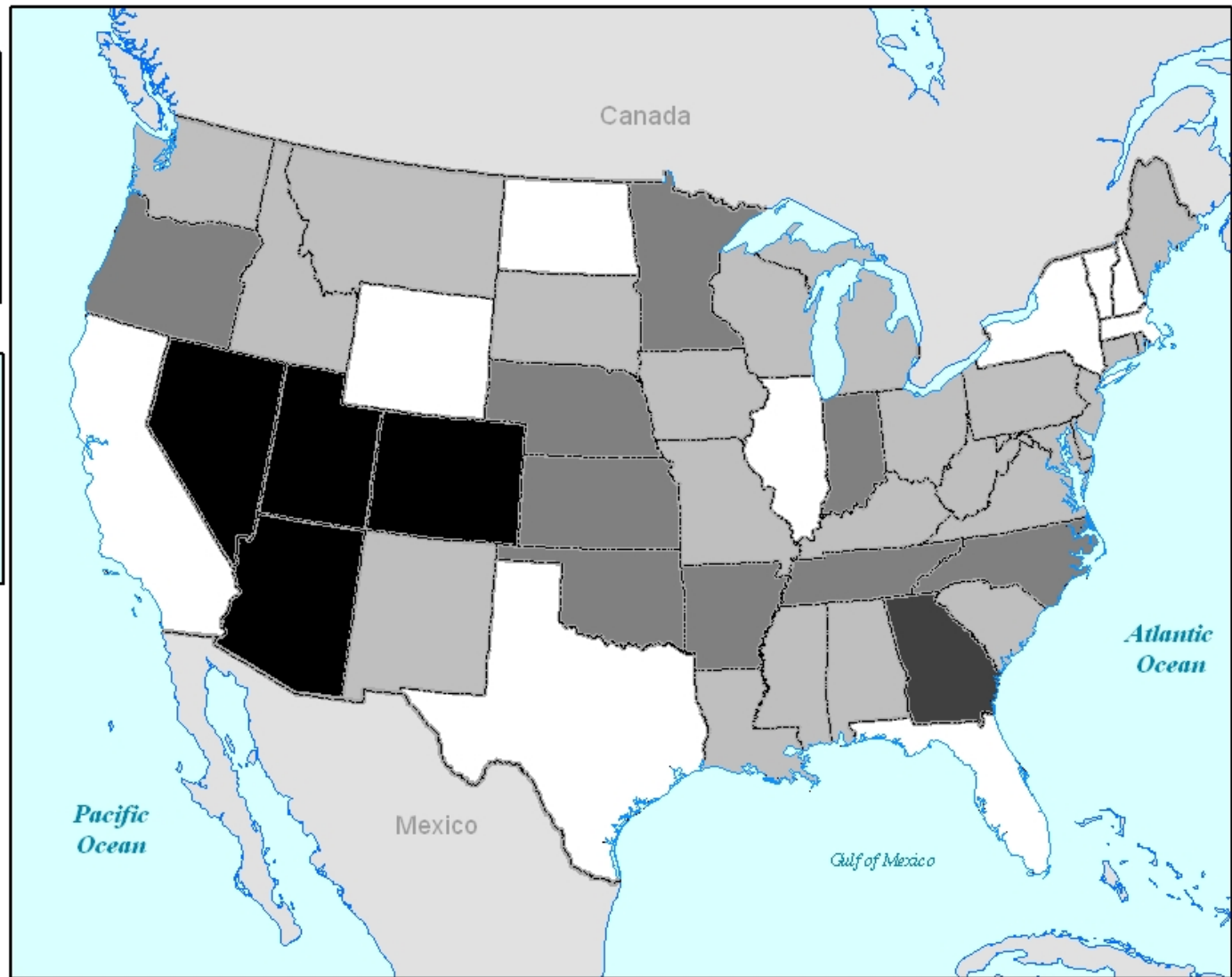
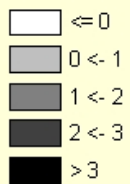


Figure 4. State Net Internal Migration for Mexican-Born Legal Permanent Residents, Ages 16 to 64, United States, 1995 to 2000

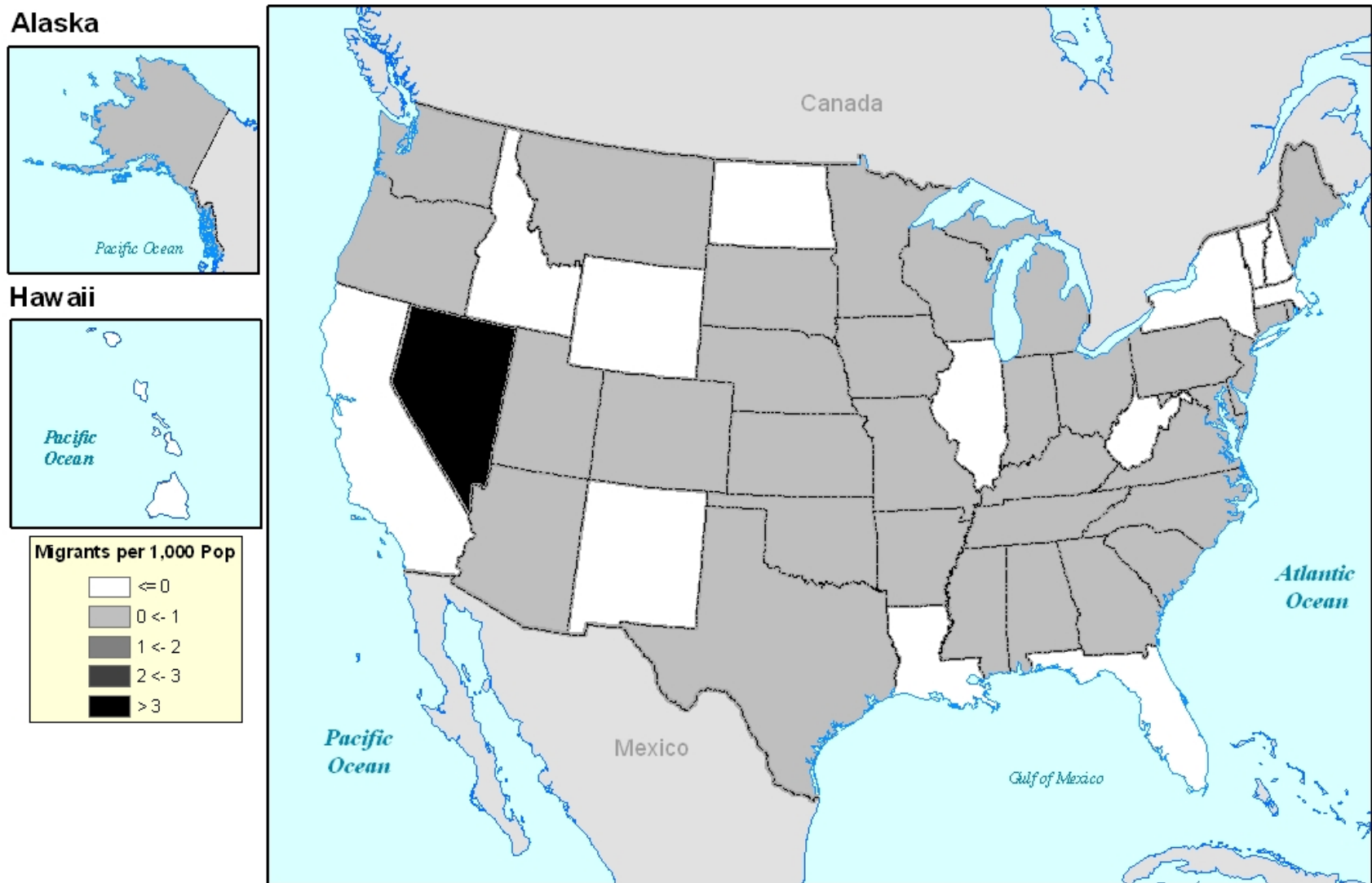
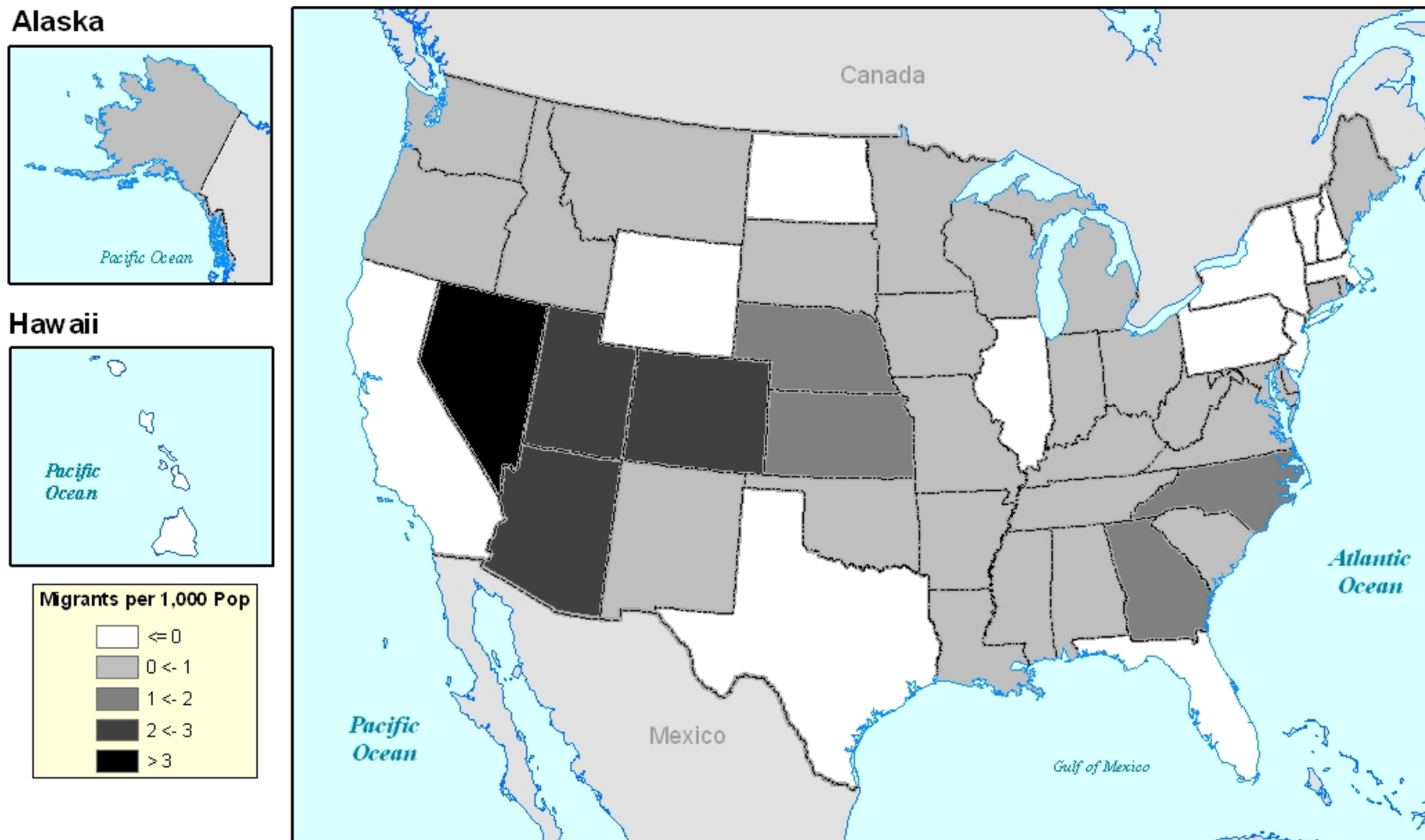


Figure 6. State Net Internal Migration for Unauthorized Mexican-Born Persons, Ages 16 to 64, United States, 1995 to 2000



**Table A1. State Net Internal Migration for Foreign-Born Persons,
Ages 16-64, 1995-2000^a**

	Total	LPRs	Unauthorized
Alabama	0.3	0.0	0.3
Alaska	0.6	-0.3	1.0
Arizona	7.4	2.0	2.8
Arkansas	2.1	0.7	1.2
California	-6.5	-1.8	-3.7
Colorado	6.7	1.8	3.5
Connecticut	0.8	0.2	0.7
Delaware	3.2	0.6	2.1
DC	-13.6	-6.0	-4.9
Florida	3.9	0.9	0.4
Georgia	7.0	2.1	3.0
Hawaii	-7.4	-2.6	-1.0
Idaho	0.4	0.1	0.4
Illinois	-1.5	-0.4	-0.1
Indiana	1.7	0.3	1.0
Iowa	-0.2	-0.1	0.5
Kansas	2.1	0.5	1.5
Kentucky	0.8	0.4	0.3
Louisiana	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2
Maine	0.4	0.2	0.1
Maryland	1.8	0.7	0.9
Massachusetts	-0.4	0.0	0.1
Michigan	1.0	0.4	0.4
Minnesota	2.3	1.2	1.0
Mississippi	0.4	0.2	0.1
Missouri	0.5	0.2	0.4
Montana	0.2	-0.5	0.1
Nebraska	3.1	0.8	1.9
Nevada	29.4	8.0	11.5
New Hampshire	0.6	-0.1	-0.2
New Jersey	1.0	0.6	0.3
New Mexico	0.3	0.0	-0.2
New York	-8.9	-2.8	-2.2
North Carolina	5.1	1.7	2.5
North Dakota	-2.4	-1.2	-0.2
Ohio	0.1	0.2	0.1
Oklahoma	0.8	0.4	0.4
Oregon	3.8	1.2	1.7
Pennsylvania	-0.2	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	0.6	0.2	0.5
South Carolina	1.8	0.4	0.8
South Dakota	-0.2	0.4	-0.4
Tennessee	1.8	0.6	0.9
Texas	0.8	0.3	-0.1
Utah	3.4	0.8	2.9
Vermont	0.4	-0.3	0.0
Virginia	2.1	0.7	0.6
Washington	3.2	0.9	1.1
West Virginia	-0.6	-0.2	-0.4
Wisconsin	0.7	0.1	0.7
Wyoming	-1.7	-0.9	-0.4

^a Values represent migrants per 1,000 state population in 1995

**Table A2. State Net Internal Migration for Mexican-Born Persons,
Ages 16-64, 1995-2000^a**

	Total	LPRs	Unauthorized
Alabama	0.7	0.2	0.4
Alaska	0.5	0.2	0.3
Arizona	3.6	1.0	2.0
Arkansas	1.3	0.4	0.9
California	-4.4	-1.1	-3.0
Colorado	3.9	0.8	2.7
Connecticut	0.3	0.0	0.2
Delaware	0.6	0.0	0.6
DC	-0.6	0.0	-0.5
Florida	-0.3	0.0	-0.3
Georgia	2.3	0.4	1.8
Hawaii	-0.5	0.0	-0.2
Idaho	0.5	-0.1	0.5
Illinois	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
Indiana	1.3	0.2	0.9
Iowa	0.8	0.2	0.6
Kansas	1.6	0.4	1.1
Kentucky	0.5	0.1	0.3
Louisiana	0.1	0.0	0.1
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	0.2	0.0	0.2
Massachusetts	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Michigan	0.5	0.2	0.3
Minnesota	1.2	0.3	0.8
Mississippi	0.3	0.1	0.2
Missouri	0.5	0.1	0.4
Montana	0.3	0.1	0.2
Nebraska	1.8	0.4	1.2
Nevada	14.4	3.5	8.4
New Hampshire	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
New Jersey	0.1	0.1	0.0
New Mexico	0.2	0.0	0.2
New York	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3
North Carolina	2.0	0.4	1.5
North Dakota	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Ohio	0.1	0.1	0.1
Oklahoma	1.2	0.2	0.8
Oregon	1.2	0.2	0.9
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	0.3	0.1	0.2
South Carolina	0.8	0.1	0.6
South Dakota	0.2	0.0	0.1
Tennessee	1.1	0.2	0.8
Texas	-0.3	0.0	-0.3
Utah	3.5	0.9	2.4
Vermont	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
Virginia	0.2	0.0	0.2
Washington	0.6	0.2	0.5
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.1
Wisconsin	0.8	0.3	0.5
Wyoming	-0.6	-0.1	-0.4

^a Values represent migrants per 1,000 state population in 1995

**Table A3. State Internal Out-Migration for Foreign-Born Persons,
Ages 16-64, 1995-2000^a**

	Total	LPRs	Unauthorized
Alabama	2.7	1.1	0.6
Alaska	9.7	3.9	1.1
Arizona	6.9	2.5	2.1
Arkansas	2.7	1.1	0.8
California	12.5	4.2	4.9
Colorado	6.1	2.1	1.6
Connecticut	7.7	2.9	1.3
Delaware	6.2	1.7	1.3
DC	30.5	12.3	9.1
Florida	7.9	3.0	2.1
Georgia	4.8	1.7	1.3
Hawaii	16.8	5.7	2.3
Idaho	6.0	2.3	1.8
Illinois	7.1	2.5	1.9
Indiana	2.8	1.1	0.8
Iowa	4.2	1.5	1.1
Kansas	5.5	2.1	1.4
Kentucky	2.5	0.9	0.6
Louisiana	3.9	1.5	0.8
Maine	2.5	0.9	0.2
Maryland	7.9	2.8	1.5
Massachusetts	8.2	3.0	1.7
Michigan	3.3	1.3	0.7
Minnesota	4.0	1.6	0.7
Mississippi	2.4	0.9	0.5
Missouri	3.1	1.0	0.7
Montana	2.8	1.4	0.3
Nebraska	4.8	2.0	1.3
Nevada	9.3	3.6	2.7
New Hampshire	4.8	1.9	1.0
New Jersey	10.8	3.6	2.4
New Mexico	7.9	2.8	2.7
New York	14.0	5.0	3.2
North Carolina	4.3	1.6	1.1
North Dakota	4.8	2.3	0.4
Ohio	2.7	0.9	0.6
Oklahoma	4.0	1.3	1.2
Oregon	6.6	2.3	2.0
Pennsylvania	4.1	1.4	0.8
Rhode Island	8.3	3.1	1.3
South Carolina	3.5	1.3	0.8
South Dakota	3.1	1.1	0.9
Tennessee	3.1	1.1	0.7
Texas	6.7	2.4	2.4
Utah	6.1	2.3	1.4
Vermont	3.6	1.6	0.6
Virginia	6.8	2.3	1.5
Washington	7.5	2.9	1.8
West Virginia	2.2	0.8	0.7
Wisconsin	3.2	1.3	0.6
Wyoming	5.1	2.0	1.0

^a Values represent migrants per 1,000 state population in 1995

**Table A4. State Internal Out-Migration for Mexican-Born Persons,
Ages 16-64, 1995-2000^a**

	Total	LPRs	Unauthorized
Alabama	0.2	0.1	0.1
Alaska	0.5	0.3	0.2
Arizona	2.9	0.9	1.5
Arkansas	0.7	0.2	0.5
California	5.4	1.6	3.3
Colorado	1.7	0.6	0.9
Connecticut	0.2	0.1	0.1
Delaware	0.6	0.1	0.4
DC	1.2	0.3	0.7
Florida	1.4	0.4	0.8
Georgia	0.9	0.3	0.6
Hawaii	1.2	0.4	0.4
Idaho	2.3	0.9	1.2
Illinois	2.1	0.7	1.1
Indiana	0.4	0.1	0.2
Iowa	0.7	0.2	0.4
Kansas	1.5	0.6	0.8
Kentucky	0.3	0.1	0.1
Louisiana	0.4	0.2	0.1
Maine	0.1	0.0	0.0
Maryland	0.3	0.1	0.1
Massachusetts	0.2	0.1	0.1
Michigan	0.4	0.1	0.2
Minnesota	0.5	0.1	0.2
Mississippi	0.3	0.1	0.1
Missouri	0.4	0.1	0.2
Montana	0.1	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	1.4	0.4	0.9
Nevada	2.9	1.0	1.6
New Hampshire	0.1	0.0	0.1
New Jersey	0.4	0.1	0.3
New Mexico	3.9	1.4	1.8
New York	0.6	0.2	0.4
North Carolina	0.8	0.2	0.5
North Dakota	0.3	0.1	0.1
Ohio	0.2	0.1	0.1
Oklahoma	0.7	0.2	0.4
Oregon	2.1	0.6	1.3
Pennsylvania	0.2	0.1	0.1
Rhode Island	0.2	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	0.5	0.2	0.3
South Dakota	0.3	0.1	0.1
Tennessee	0.4	0.2	0.2
Texas	2.9	1.0	1.5
Utah	1.2	0.3	0.7
Vermont	0.3	0.1	0.1
Virginia	0.5	0.2	0.3
Washington	1.8	0.6	1.0
West Virginia	0.1	0.1	0.0
Wisconsin	0.4	0.1	0.2
Wyoming	1.2	0.4	0.6

^a Values represent migrants per 1,000 state population in 1995

**Table A5. State Internal In-Migration for Foreign-Born Persons,
Ages 16-64, 1995-2000^a**

	Total	LPRs	Unauthorized
Alabama	3.0	1.1	0.8
Alaska	10.3	3.6	2.2
Arizona	14.3	4.5	4.9
Arkansas	4.8	1.8	2.0
California	6.0	2.4	1.2
Colorado	12.8	3.8	5.0
Connecticut	8.5	3.1	2.0
Delaware	9.4	2.4	3.4
DC	17.0	6.3	4.2
Florida	11.8	3.8	2.6
Georgia	11.8	3.8	4.4
Hawaii	9.4	3.0	1.3
Idaho	6.5	2.3	2.2
Illinois	5.6	2.1	1.8
Indiana	4.6	1.4	1.8
Iowa	4.0	1.4	1.6
Kansas	7.5	2.6	2.8
Kentucky	3.3	1.4	0.9
Louisiana	3.4	1.3	0.6
Maine	2.9	1.1	0.4
Maryland	9.7	3.5	2.4
Massachusetts	7.8	3.0	1.7
Michigan	4.2	1.7	1.1
Minnesota	6.3	2.8	1.7
Mississippi	2.8	1.1	0.7
Missouri	3.6	1.2	1.1
Montana	3.0	0.9	0.5
Nebraska	7.9	2.8	3.1
Nevada	38.8	11.6	14.2
New Hampshire	5.3	1.8	0.8
New Jersey	11.8	4.2	2.8
New Mexico	8.2	2.9	2.4
New York	5.1	2.2	1.0
North Carolina	9.4	3.3	3.6
North Dakota	2.4	1.1	0.2
Ohio	2.8	1.1	0.7
Oklahoma	4.8	1.7	1.6
Oregon	10.5	3.6	3.7
Pennsylvania	4.0	1.4	0.8
Rhode Island	8.9	3.3	1.8
South Carolina	5.3	1.7	1.6
South Dakota	2.9	1.4	0.5
Tennessee	5.0	1.7	1.6
Texas	7.5	2.6	2.3
Utah	9.5	3.1	4.3
Vermont	4.1	1.3	0.6
Virginia	8.9	3.0	2.1
Washington	10.7	3.8	2.9
West Virginia	1.6	0.6	0.2
Wisconsin	3.8	1.4	1.3
Wyoming	3.4	1.1	0.6

^a Values represent migrants per 1,000 state population in 1995

**Table A6. State Internal In-Migration for Mexican-Born Persons,
Ages 16-64, 1995-2000^a**

	Total	LPRs	Unauthorized
Alabama	0.9	0.3	0.6
Alaska	1.1	0.4	0.5
Arizona	6.5	1.9	3.5
Arkansas	2.1	0.6	1.4
California	1.0	0.5	0.3
Colorado	5.5	1.4	3.6
Connecticut	0.5	0.1	0.3
Delaware	1.2	0.1	1.1
DC	0.6	0.3	0.2
Florida	1.1	0.4	0.6
Georgia	3.2	0.7	2.4
Hawaii	0.7	0.3	0.1
Idaho	2.9	0.9	1.6
Illinois	1.8	0.6	1.0
Indiana	1.7	0.4	1.1
Iowa	1.5	0.4	1.0
Kansas	3.1	0.9	1.9
Kentucky	0.8	0.3	0.4
Louisiana	0.5	0.1	0.2
Maine	0.1	0.1	0.0
Maryland	0.5	0.1	0.3
Massachusetts	0.1	0.0	0.1
Michigan	0.9	0.3	0.5
Minnesota	1.7	0.4	1.1
Mississippi	0.6	0.2	0.4
Missouri	0.9	0.2	0.6
Montana	0.4	0.1	0.2
Nebraska	3.2	0.8	2.1
Nevada	17.3	4.5	10.0
New Hampshire	0.1	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	0.5	0.2	0.2
New Mexico	4.0	1.3	2.0
New York	0.2	0.1	0.1
North Carolina	2.8	0.6	2.0
North Dakota	0.2	0.0	0.1
Ohio	0.3	0.1	0.2
Oklahoma	1.9	0.4	1.2
Oregon	3.3	0.8	2.2
Pennsylvania	0.2	0.1	0.1
Rhode Island	0.5	0.1	0.2
South Carolina	1.3	0.3	0.9
South Dakota	0.6	0.1	0.3
Tennessee	1.5	0.3	1.0
Texas	2.6	1.0	1.2
Utah	4.7	1.3	3.2
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	0.7	0.2	0.4
Washington	2.4	0.8	1.5
West Virginia	0.2	0.0	0.1
Wisconsin	1.2	0.4	0.7
Wyoming	0.6	0.3	0.3

^a Values represent migrants per 1,000 state population in 1995